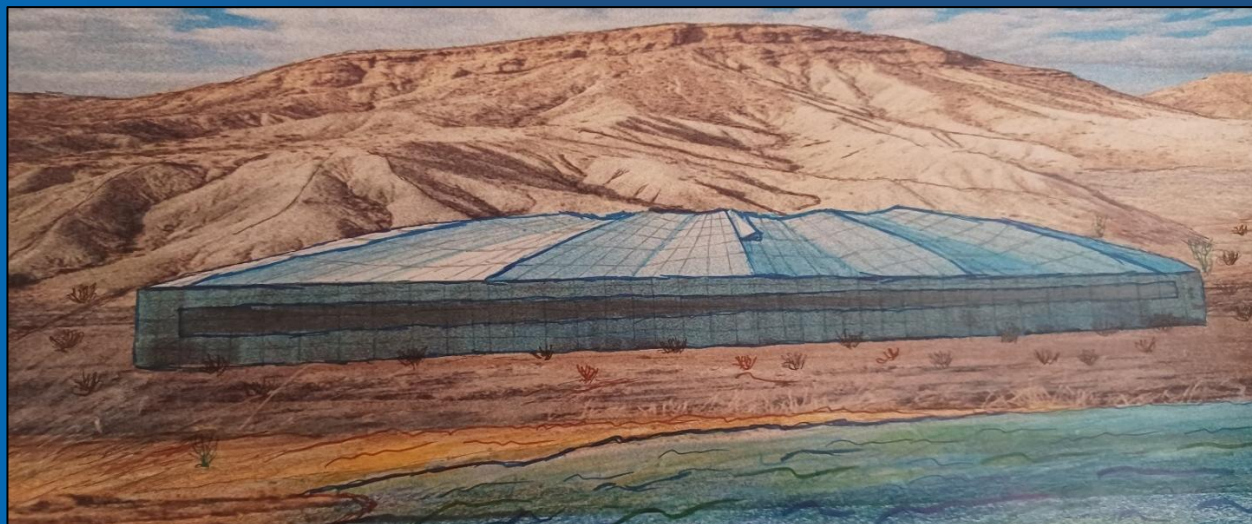


# GreenSys 2025

***International Symposium on Advanced  
Technologies and Management for  
Sustainable Greenhouse Systems***



**22-27 JUNE 2025  
UNIVERSIDAD DE ALMERÍA  
ALMERIA-SPAIN**

***Sustainable Controlled  
Environment Horticulture for the  
adaptation to Climate Change***



**UNIVERSIDAD  
DE ALMERÍA**



**ISHS**

International Society for Horticultural Science



## Welcome to Almería, Spain, for - International Symposium on Advanced Technologies and Management for Sustainable Greenhouse Systems (GreenSys 2025)

Spanish scientists welcome you to GreenSys2025, a great event to promote horticultural sciences and innovation worldwide around greenhouse technology.

### Spain, a horticultural country

Spain is the leading producer of fruit and vegetables in the European Union, with a volume of more than 26 million tons in 2023.

Spain has fast become one of the most desired tourist destinations on the planet, being the second most visited country in the world, recording more than 85 million tourists in 2023.



1<sup>st</sup>

Producer of fruit and vegetables in Europe



2<sup>nd</sup>

Tourist destination in the World

### Almería, the province of protected crops

Almería is a modern city located in the historical Andalusian region of Spain. It has a long tradition in agriculture, starting during the transition from the Neolithic to the Bronze Age (4000-1800 b.C.) with the development of *Los Millares* complex, an archaeological site located 20 km northwest of Almería. Today, the 33,000 ha of plastic greenhouses provide 3.7 million tonnes of fruits and vegetable along the year, allowing Almería to be the first horticultural production area in Spain with more than 100,000 jobs.







## Institutions supporting the symposium

University of Almería (UAL) - <https://www.ual.es/>

International Society for Horticultural Science (ISHS) - <https://www.ishs.org/>



## Chairs of the ISHS Divisions involved

**Dr. In-Bok Lee** - Precision Horticulture and Engineering.

**Prof. Youssef Rouphael** - Protected Cultivation and Soilless Culture.

## Chairs of the ISHS Working Groups

**Dr. Hicham Fatnassi** - Computational Fluid Dynamics

**Prof. Rafael Poyatos** - Sensing Plant Water Status

**Prof. Dr. Myung-Min Oh** - Light in Horticulture

**Prof. Luigi Manfrini** - Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics

**Prof. Ningyi Zhang** - Modelling Plant Growth, Environmental Control, Greenhouse Environment

**Dr. Wei Lu** - Design and Automation in Integrated Indoor Production Systems

**Prof. Dr. Francisco Domingo Molina Aiz** - Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control



## Conveners

**Prf. Dr. Diego Luis Valera Martínez** - University of Almería. *ISHS Member of Division Precision Horticulture and Engineering.*  
[dvalera@ual.es](mailto:dvalera@ual.es)

**Prf. Dr. Francisco Domingo Molina Aiz** – University of Almería - *ISHS Member of Division Precision Horticulture and Engineering and Workgroup Modelling Plant Growth, Environmental Control, Greenhouse Environment.*  
[fmolina@ual.es](mailto:fmolina@ual.es)



## Local Organizing Committee

**Roberto García Torrente** (CAJAMAR) – Director of Sustainability and Agri-Food Development of Grupo Cajamar.

**Luis Miguel Fernández Sierra** (COEXPHAL) – General Manager.

**Alicia Cañadas Sánchez** (PITA) – General Manager.

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**Fernando Paniagua Salvador** (COITAAL) – President of College of Agricultural Engineers of Almería (COITAAL).

**Rosa María Ayala Palenzuela** (UAL) - Director of Engineering School (ESI).

**Fernando del Moral Torres** (UAL) - Deputy Director of Agricultural Engineering of the ESI.

**Alfredo Alcayde García** (UAL) - Deputy Director of Industrial Engineering of the ESI.

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**María Luisa Gallardo Pino** (UAL) - ISHS Member of Division Protected Cultivation and Soilless Culture and Working Group Modelling Plant Growth, Environmental Control, Greenhouse Environment.

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**Juan Reca Cardeña** (UAL) - Member of the Research Group AGR-198 of the University of Almería.

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**Juan Martínez López** (UAL) - Member of the Research Group AGR-198 of the University of Almería.

**Mireille Nathalie Honoré** (UAL) - ISHS Member of Division Precision Horticulture and Engineering and of Working Group Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control.

**Maria de los Ángeles Moreno Teruel** (UAL) - Member of the Research Group AGR-198 of the University of Almería.

**Patricia Marín Membrive** (UAL) - Member of the Research Group AGR-198 of the University of Almería.



## Technologies and management of Controlled Environment Agriculture (CEA) for adapt to Climate Change

### Spirit of GreenSys 2025

The spirit of the GreenSys2025 symposium is to be able to exchange experiences among all the scientists who work on fruit and vegetable crops in Controlled Environment Agriculture (CEA). In addition, given the incomparable setting of the province of Almería, with the second largest concentration of greenhouses in the world, the last day of the symposium will allow the incorporation of engineers who carry out their activity in the greenhouses of Almería. In this way we will be able to contribute to the transfer of knowledge from the scientific community represented by the members of the ISHS to the productive sector of Almería. The main topics of the papers presented at the congress are climate control in greenhouses and other systems where the environment surrounding plants can be controlled, such as urban greenhouses, vertical farming and plant factories. The optimization of nutrition and irrigation of the crops developed in CEA is another of the major topics of interest.



The development of new technologies such as LED lighting has made it possible to optimise the use of light for the development of horticultural crops, mainly in new CEA systems without the availability of natural light as plant factories and vertical farming. Systems for the mechanization or monitoring of the different components of protected crops are also presented. The environmental and socio-economic sustainability of protected crops emerges as a cross-cutting theme for all technologies and systems, as well as their resilience to Climate Change. All these topics will be addressed at the symposium from different points of view, as there are works dedicated to the study of new systems and technologies, the development of control systems for existing systems or their numerical modelling.





## Thematic areas

### • Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control.

- 1.1. Climate control technologies.
- 1.2. Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) in controlled environment horticulture.
- 1.3. Energy in controlled environment agriculture systems.
- 1.4. Modelling greenhouse environment.
- 1.5. Semi-protected cultivation systems.

### • Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics.

- 2.1. Artificial Intelligence (AI) and automation in indoor production systems.
- 2.2. Digital twins.
- 2.3. Labor in greenhouses.
- 2.4. Precision horticulture and engineering.
- 2.5. Robotics and sensing in greenhouses.



### • Topic 3: Crop production in controlled environment horticulture.

- 3.1. Crop management.
- 3.2. Fruit quality in greenhouse horticulture.
- 3.3. Plant genomics and breeding.
- 3.4. Modelling plants physiology.
- 3.5. Organic greenhouse horticulture.
- 3.6. Plant protection.

### • Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium.

- 4.1. Fertigation management.
- 4.2. Greenhouse crops nutrition.
- 4.3. Sensing plant water status and stress response.
- 4.4. Soilless culture and growing media.
- 4.5. Microalgae cultivation in photobioreactors.
- 4.6. Aquaponics and aeroponic production.



### • Topic 5: Light in Horticulture.

- 5.1. Covering materials.
- 5.2. Lighting technology.
- 5.3. Effect of light on plant growth.
- 5.4. Plant factory with artificial lighting (PFAL).
- 5.5. Urban Horticulture.
- 5.6. Vertical Farming.

### • Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production.

- 6.1. Circular bioeconomy in controlled environments.
- 6.2. Environmental impacts of controlled environment agriculture.
- 6.3. Life cycle assessment (LCA) in greenhouse production.
- 6.4. Carbon and water footprints.
- 6.5. Sustainable greenhouse systems and environmentally friendly technologies.
- 6.6. Vulnerability and resilience of protected crops against Climate Change.





## Keynote Speakers



• **François Laurens** (President of ISHS)

*"Practical uses and impacts of AI on Horticulture Research; what could be the role of ISHS."*

Institut National de Recherche pour l'Agriculture, l'alimentation et l'Environnement (INRAE), IRHS - VaDiPom, Beaucouzé – France.

<https://irhs.angers-nantes.hub.inrae.fr/recherche/valorisation-de-la-diversite-des-pomoidees/personnel/laurens-f>



• **Irineo Lorenzo López-Cruz** (Convener GreenSys 2023)

*"Horticulture and precision engineering."*

Universidad Autónoma Chapingo (UACH), Chapingo – México.

<https://posgrado.chapingo.mx/profesor/dr-irineo-lorenzo-lopez-cruz/>



• **In-Bok Lee** (Chair of the Division Precision Horticulture and Engineering of ISHS)

*"The role of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) for sustainable CEA systems and its development direction."*

Aero-Environmental Engineering Laboratory

Department of Rural Systems Engineering. Seoul National University (SNU) – South Korea. <https://calslab.snu.ac.kr/a3ele/>



• **Stefania De Pascale** (Convener GreenSys 2007)

*"Fertigation, water and growing medium."*

Department of Agriculture, University of Naples Federico II – Italy.

<https://www.docenti.unina.it/#!/professor/53544546414e494144452050415343414c4544505353464e36354434374638333953/riferimenti>



• **Feije de Zwart**

*"Light and energy in controlled environment agriculture systems."*

Greenhouse Horticulture & Flower Bulbs. Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen – The Netherlands.

<https://www.wur.nl/en/persons/feije-de-zwart-1.htm>



• **Fátima Baptista** (Convener GreenSys 2015)

*"Sustainable greenhouse production."*

Instituto Mediterrâneo para a Agricultura, Ambiente e Desenvolvimento (MED), Universidade de Évora – Portugal.

<https://www.med.uevora.pt/fatima-baptista-elected-director-of-the-med-for-the-mandate-2023-2026/>



• **Roberto García Torrente**

*"60 years of innovation for more sustainable agriculture in Almería."*

Director of Sustainability and Agri-Food Development at Grupo Cajamar. Almería - Spain. <https://www.plataformatierra.es/autor/roberto-garcia-torrente>

## Scientific Committee



**Sasan Aliniaiefard** (22 March 1981–21 March 2025) **Honorary Member**  
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The profession of agronomist engineer has undergone a deep and continuous transformation over recent decades, adapting to the challenges of a globalized, dynamic, and demanding world. Today, agronomists are involved in every stage of the agri-food chain: from crop and livestock production to the design of agro-industrial facilities, water and natural resource management, land-use planning, and the application of technological innovation to the sector. This versatility makes us a key player in addressing today's major challenges: food security, climate change, energy efficiency, economic sustainability, and rural development.



In this context, COIAA's presence at GreenSys2025 reflects our institution's active commitment to the promotion of innovation, science, and knowledge transfer. With the active participation of agronomist engineers in the drafting of projects and site management of over 350 new greenhouses in recent years, Andalusia has become a benchmark in agronomic development applied to intensive horticulture. These professionals have been instrumental in technical planning, resource optimization, and the implementation of innovative solutions that ensure efficient, safe structures tailored to both local climatic conditions and the sector's demands for sustainability and productivity. In this model, the role of the agronomist engineer is essential: leading projects, advising companies and cooperatives, conducting research into new solutions, and ensuring that production is carried out according to the highest technical, environmental, and social standards.

**Official Association of Agronomist Engineers of Andalusia**

***Feeding the present and the future***





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We are a subsidiary of **AA Politiv Ltd.**, a globally recognized Israeli company and a leader in the production of agricultural plastics and nets. Since its foundation, the company has focused on manufacturing high-quality films, using premium raw materials and cutting-edge production processes, with the clear objective of enhancing agricultural productivity.

With factories in Israel and Mexico, Politiv exports to nearly 50 countries, including key markets such as Mexico, Italy, Northern Europe, the Balkans, Russia, and Australia. We also operate distribution centers in the USA, South Africa, the Netherlands, and India, in addition to our European base in Spain.



Since 2016, Politiv Europe has been based in El Ejido, from where we serve the Spanish market comprehensively. We work closely with exclusive distributors in Motril and Huelva, offering specialized and locally adapted solutions to meet the specific needs of regional crops.

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### Fundación Finca Experimental Universidad de Almería-ANECOOP



The UAL - ANECOOP Foundation was established in 2003 to coordinate research and experimentation between the ANECOOP Agricultural Cooperative and the University of Almeria. ANECOOP aims to develop horticultural projects that improve production processes economically, socially and environmentally. The University of Almeria supports this initiative by providing practical training and research opportunities for students and staff in agronomy. The Experimental Farm covers 11 ha, including 5 ha of greenhouses, two water ponds and three warehouses equipped for irrigation, laboratories, cold storage, cultivation chambers, workshops and offices (<https://www.fundacionualanecoop.com/>).







## SYMPOSIUM SCHEDULE

Time	Monday 23				Tuesday 24				Wednesday 25				Thursday 26			
8:00-8:30	Registration 8:00-18:00				Registration 8:00-18:00				Registration 8:00-18:00				Registration 8:00-12:00			
8:30-8:45	Welcome by the conveners & ISHS ( <i>Paraninfo - A</i> )				Topic 1 - Greenhouse Climate Control (A) <i>Keynote speaker:</i> In-Bok Lee				Topic 5: Light in Horticulture (A) <i>Keynote speaker:</i> Feije de Zwart				Technical sessions - Almería Horticulture (A) <i>Invited speaker:</i> Roberto García Torrente			
8:45-9:00	Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization and Robotics (A) <i>Keynote speaker:</i> François Laurens															
9:00-9:15	OS-01 (A) 1.1. Climate control technologies				Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall				Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall				Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall			
9:15-9:30																
9:30-9:45					OS-14 (A) 1.1. Climate Control 1.3. Energy in CEA	OS-15 (B) 4.1. Fertigation management	OS-16 (C) 5.5. Urban Horticulture 5.6. Vertical Farming	OS-17 (D) 2.2. Digital twins	OS-30 (A) 5.3. Effect of light	OS-31 (B) 6.5. Sustainable greenhouses	OS-32 (C) 3.2. Fruit quality 3.3. Plant genomics 3.4. Modelling plants	OS-33 (D) 2.4. Precision horticulture and engineering	TS-1 ( <i>Paraninfo - A</i> ) Oral sessions for scientists and engineers of Almería companies			
9:45-10:00	Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall															
10:00-10:30	Opening Ceremony ( <i>Paraninfo - A</i> ) Welcome by the authorities															
10:30-11:00	Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall				Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall				Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall				Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall			
11:00-11:30	OS-02 (A) 1.1. Climate Control 1.3. Energy in CEA	OS-03 (B) 4.1. Fertigation management	OS-04 (C) 5.6. Vertical Farming	OS-05 (D) 3.4. Modelling plants physiology	OS-18 (A) 1.2. CFD	OS-19 (B) 4.5. Microalgae 4.6. Aquaponics	OS-20 (C) 5.4. Plant factory	OS-21 (D) 3.1. Crop management	OS-34 (A) 5.6. Vertical Farming	OS-35 (B) 6.5. Sustainable greenhouses	OS-36 (C) 1.2. CFD	OS-37 (D) 4.1. Fertigation management	TS-2 ( <i>Paraninfo - A</i> ) Oral sessions for scientists and engineers of Almería companies			
11:30-12:00																
12:00-12:30																
12:30-13:00	Poster presentations – Session 1 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)				Poster presentations – Session 4 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)				Poster presentations – Session 7 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)				Poster presentations – Session 10 (E)			
13:00-14:30	Lunch – Restaurant of the University of Almería (F)				Lunch – Restaurant of the University of Almería (F)				Lunch – Restaurant of the University of Almería (F)				Lunch – Restaurant of the UAL (F)			
14:30-15:00	Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization and Robotics <i>Keynote speaker:</i> Irineo Lorenzo López-Cruz				Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium <i>Keynote speaker:</i> Stefania De Pascale				Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production <i>Keynote speaker:</i> Fátima Baptista				Farewell Speech - Closing ceremony (A) ISHS Young Minds Award Presentation of the next GreenSys2027 in Wageningen Final remarks by the Organizing Committee			
15:30-16:00	Poster presentations – Session 2 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)				Poster presentations – Session 5 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)				Poster presentations – Session 8 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)							
16:00-16:30	OS-06 (A) 1.4. Modelling environment	OS-07 (B) 4.2. Crops nutrition	OS-08 (C) 5.6. Vertical Farming	OS-09 (D) 3.1. Crop management	OS-22 (A) 1.4. Modelling environment	OS-23 (B) 4.2. Crops nutrition	OS-24 (C) 5.1. Covering materials 5.2. Lighting technology	OS-25 (D) 2.1. AI and automation 2.2. Digital twins	OS-38 (A) 5.2. Lighting technology 5.4. Plant factory	OS-39 (B) 6.1. Circularity 6.3. LCA 6.5. Sustainability 6.6. Resilience	OS-40 (C) 2.4. Precision horticulture and engineering	OS-41 (D) 5.3. Effect of light on plant growth				
16:30-17:00																
17:00-17:30																
17:30-18:00	Poster presentations – Session 3 / Coffee Break (E)				Poster presentations – Session 6 / Coffee Break (E)				Poster presentations – Session 9 / Coffee Break (E)						Technical Tours  - Visit to the University of Almería Experimental Farm UAL-ANECCOP  - Visit to commercial (Agrícola Vasan S.L.) and experimental (IFAPA Centro La Mojonera) greenhouses in Almería	
18:00-18:30	OS-10 (A) 1.1. Climate control technologies	OS-11 (B) 4.4. Soilless culture	OS-12 (C) 5.2. Lighting technology	OS-13 (D) 3.5. Organic 3.6. Protection	OS-26 (A) 1.4. Modelling environment	OS-27 (B) 4.3. Water status	OS-28 (C) 5.3. Effect of light	OS-29 (D) 2.4. Precision horticulture 2.5. Robotics and sensing	Business Meeting of ISHS Divisions (A)							
18:30-19:00																
19:00-19:15																
19:15-19:30	Break to go to the workshop rooms				Break to go to the workshop rooms				Transport to the city of Almería							
19:30-20:00	Workshop 1 (C) – FAO Global South experiences		Workshop 2 (B) – Robotics and automation in greenhouses		Workshop 3 (B) CFD	Workshop 4 (C) Carbon and water footprint	Workshop 5 Resilient CEA systems (D)									
20:00-20:30																
20:30-21:00	Assistance to Flamenco show ( <i>Paraninfo - A</i> )				Transport to the city of Almería										Guided visit to the Alcazaba castle in the city of Almería	
21:00-21:30																
21:30-22:30	Catering - <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall and outside Transport to the city of Almería				Gala Dinner Restaurant <i>El Candelero</i> (Club de Mar)				Transport to the city of Almería							
22:30-23:00																



(A) *Paraninfo* – capacity for 700 attendees



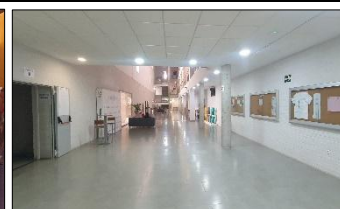
(B) *Salón de Grados* – capacity for 180 attendees



(C) *Economicas* – capacity for 130 attendees



(D) *Ciencias de la Salud* – capacity for 100 attendees



(E) Hall *Ciencias Salud* – Poster exhibition





## MAP OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALMERIA







## OFFICIAL/SOCIAL PROGRAM

### Welcome Reception

All registered participants and accompanying persons are invited to attend the Welcome Reception. The Welcome Reception of the GreenSys 2025, where food and drinks will be served, marks the start of our symposium with an evening dedicated to relaxation, networking and entertainment.

**Location:** *Ayuntamiento de Almería* (Almería City Council) – *Plaza de la Constitución*

**Date & Time:** Sunday June 22 at 20:00-21:00



### Opening Ceremony

All registered participants are invited to attend the Opening Ceremony.

**Location:** *Paraninfo* room at University of Almería Campus.

**Date & Time:** Monday June 23 at 8:30-8:45 (Scientific) and 10:00-10:30 (Authorities)

### Flamenco Show

All registered participants and accompanying persons are invited to attend the Flamenco Show at GreenSys 2025 that will be a unique opportunity to admire one of the main exponents of Andalusian culture. Flamenco was recognized as an Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity by UNESCO on November 16, 2010.

**Location:** *Paraninfo* room at University of Almería Campus.

**Date & Time:** Monday June 23 at 20:30-21:30





## Night of San Juan

Following the Flamenco Show, all registered participants and accompanying persons will be offered a cocktail dinner, providing another opportunity to chat in a relaxed atmosphere to celebrate the Night of San Juan. Celebrated every 23rd of June, San Juan Night marks the beginning of summer with fire, tradition, and celebration. In Andalucía, San Juan is celebrated on some towns, such as Almería, allowing the beaches to be used as campsites for a single night.

**Location:** Hall of *Paraninfo* and garden at University of Almería Campus.

**Date & Time:** Monday June 23 at 21:30-22:30



## Banquet Dinner

The Banquet Dinner will allow those registered for this event to enjoy the cuisine of Almería next to the marina. A few meters from the restaurant is the pedestrian access to the "El Alquife" mineral loading dock (Cable Inglés). This historic monument, located on Las Almadrabillas beach, was built between 1902 and 1904 by The Alquife Mines and Railway Company Limited and is one of the most significant landmarks in the city of Almería.

**Location:** Restaurante Club de Mar El Candelero (close to the Port of Almería)

**Date & Time:** Tuesday June 24 at 21:30-23:00 h



## Visit to the Alcazaba

All registered participants and accompanying persons are invited to attend the guided visit to the Alcazaba. This historical monument, with its 1,430 m walled perimeter, is, after the Alhambra, the largest Muslim structure in Spain. It was built at the behest of Abd al-Rahman III in the 10th century, after the city's founding. It is a fortress consisting of three enclosures, the first two Muslim and the last Christian, built after the city's conquest by the Catholic Monarchs in 1489.

**Location:** *Conjunto Monumental de la Alcazaba de Almería* (close to the Almería City Council)

**Date & Time:** Wednesday June 25 at 20:00 - 21:30 h





## Closing Ceremony

All registered participants are invited to attend the Closing Ceremony.

**Location:** *Paraninfo* room at University of Almería Campus.

**Date & Time:** Thursday June 26 at 15:00-17:00 h

## Technical Tour

Following the Closing Ceremony at the University of Almería, participants in the GreenSys 2025 symposium will have the opportunity to visit the experimental greenhouses of the UAL-ANECOOP Foundation. The visit will also include greenhouses in the western part of Almería: at the Cajamar Experimental Station, at the IFAPA Research Center in La Mojonera, and at Agrícola Vasán S.L. (participants will be divided among the three centers).

**Location:** Departure of bus from the University of Almería Campus and arrival of bus to hotels in the city of Almería.

**Date & Time:** Thursday June 26 at 18:00 - 21:30 h

We draw the attention of participants to the fact that due to the busy time schedule and possible traffic jams, the return to the Hotels in Almería city may be delayed.



## Lunches

Lunch will be provided for three days.

**Location:** Restaurant of the University of Almería

**Date & Time:** 23, 24, 25 & 26 June 13:20-15:00



## Coffee Breaks

Coffee and tea will be served to all participants.

**Location:** *Paraninfo* Hall and garden at University of Almería Campus.

**Date & Time:** 23, 24, 25 & 26 June 9:00-9:30

**Location:** Hall and garden of *CC. de la Salud* building at University of Almería Campus.

**Date & Time:** 23, 24 & 25 June 17:30-18:00 with poster presentation.

## Group Photo

A commemorative group photo will take place.

**Location:** *Paraninfo* Hall and garden at University of Almería Campus.

**Date & Time:** Thursday June 26 at 15:30-15:35 h

## Post-symposium tour

After 4 intense days of work at the GreenSys 2025 symposium, participant swill have the opportunity to visit the Western theme park Minihollywood Oasys. A living West village, more than 800 animals and an aquatic area with a large refreshing oasis await you at Minihollywood Oasys, in the heart of the Tabernas desert.

**Location:** Departure and arrival of bus on Elba Almería Business & Convention Hotel

**Date & Time:** Friday June 27 at 10:00 - 17:00 h

This activity is not included in the conference registration fee. GreenSys2025 participants can indicate their interest in participating in this activity when collecting their conference accreditation at the registration desk. The cost of the activity will be 25 € which must be paid when boarding the bus for the trip on Friday, June 28th. This fee only covers admission to the park, with each participant responsible for meals at the various restaurants located within the park.







## Workshops

### WS1 - FAO Workshop: Experiences from the Global South on Climate and Water Management

#### Moderators:

Melvin Medina Navarro – FAO Sub-Regional Office for the Caribbean

Nazim Gruda – University of Bonn, Germany

**Modality:** Expert Keynotes and Roundtable Discussion

**Date:** Monday 23 June

**Time:** 19:30–20:30

**Location:** Salón de Grados of *Paraninfo* building (C)

#### Workshop objectives:

This workshop focuses on practical, sustainable strategies to improve the efficiency and resilience of horticultural systems for small-scale farmers. It emphasizes making research more useful, inclusive, and directly applicable, ensuring that small-scale farmers can access affordable innovations that enhance food security, climate resilience, and increase income. The workshop has the following objectives:

- Showcase low-cost, effective technologies that optimize water use, improve soil health, and enhance pest and disease management.
- Present the experience of climate-smart innovations implemented at small-scale farming conditions.
- Highlight the opportunities and challenges of bridging research and practice on greenhouse technology.

#### Workshop description:

A panel of experts from diverse regions and backgrounds shares insights from their experience applying protected cultivation technology to small-scale farmers' high-value vegetable production. They demonstrate ways to improve smallholder livelihoods while minimizing investment and operating costs. An interactive discussion follows, fostering idea exchange and actionable takeaways.

**Program:** Presentations (8–10 minutes each) + 10-minute roundtable discussion

19:30 – 19:35 Welcome and Introduction – Melvin Medina Navarro & Prof. Dr. Nazim Gruda.

19:35 – 19:45 Jervis Rowe (Jamaica) – “Evolution of greenhouse sector in Jamaica to address climate change effects and achieve food security”.

19:45 – 19:55 Gaius Eudoxie & Oral Daley (Trinidad & Tobago) – “Challenges and opportunities for research on greenhouse technologies in the context of the Caribbean region”.

19:55 – 20:05 Theodore Francis (Antigua & Barbuda) – “The use of new covering materials in low-cost structures for hydroponics to address water scarcity in the Caribbean”.

20:05 – 20:15 MSC Staff (Spain) – “Results on the use of anti-thermic plastic films to reduce temperature and increase the quality of vegetables under greenhouses in different locations”.

20:15 – 20:25 Leone Magliochetti Lombi (FAO) – “Adapted technology for efficient hydroponic vegetable production in Son La Province, Vietnam”.

20:25 – 20:30 Interactive Roundtable Discussion & Q&A – Moderated by Medina Navarro & Prof. Gruda.



## WS2 - Automation and AI in Agriculture: Realistic Pathways to Industry?

### Moderators:

José Luis Guzmán Sánchez and Jorge Antonio Sánchez Molina – University of Almeria, Spain

**Modality:** Debate

**Date:** Monday 23 June

**Time:** 19:30–20:30

**Location:** Salón de Grados of *Economicas* building (B)

### Workshop objectives:

The main objectives of the Workshop are to explore some of the following questions:

- What are the current technological capabilities and limitations of process automation in agriculture?
- How far can existing tools go in automating complex agricultural tasks?
- In what ways can artificial intelligence enhance agricultural efficiency, decision-making, and sustainability?
- What types of AI models are most applicable to agricultural challenges?
- What are the primary barriers—technical, economic, or social—to adopting AI-driven automation in farming?
- How do these barriers vary between regions or types of agricultural systems?
- What were the critical factors for success or failure in those cases?
- How can we ensure that AI solutions are accessible and beneficial to small and medium-sized farms, not just large-scale operations?
- What ethical considerations arise when deploying AI and automation in agricultural settings?
- What stakeholders must be involved from the start?

### Workshop description:

This workshop explores the current landscape of process automation in agriculture, with a particular focus on the integration of artificial intelligence (AI)-based solutions. Participants will engage in a critical analysis of the technical, economic, and social challenges faced in implementing automation technologies in agricultural settings. The session will also showcase real-world applications, examine the readiness of existing infrastructures, and foster discussion around the opportunities and limitations of AI in transforming agricultural practices. Designed for researchers, practitioners, and students, this workshop aims to bridge the gap between theoretical potential and practical deployment.





## WS3 - How can the integration of Artificial Intelligence with Computational Fluid Dynamic modelling advance microclimate analysis in agricultural production systems?

### Moderators:

Hicham Fatnassi – PSH-INRAE Avignon, Avignon, France

**Modality:** Debate

**Date:** Tuesday 24 June

**Time:** 19:30–20:30

**Location:** Salón de Grados of *Paraninfo* building (B)

### Workshop objectives:

The main objectives of the Workshop are to explore some of the following questions:

- Examine how AI-driven approaches can improve the precision and computational efficiency of CFD-based simulations in agricultural production systems.
- Analyze how the integration of AI and CFD can contribute to more sustainable and efficient agricultural management practices.
- Establish a working group of researchers and practitioners interested in this topic to exchange experiences, share knowledge, and collaborate on overcoming challenges.

### Workshop description:

This workshop explores the integration of Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) and Artificial Intelligence (AI) to enhance the accuracy, efficiency, and predictive capabilities of microclimate simulations in agricultural production systems. While CFD models are well-established, their application, particularly in three-dimensional simulations with high mesh resolution, remains computationally demanding and time-intensive. AI techniques, including machine learning algorithms, offer transformative potential by identifying complex patterns, improving data assimilation, and significantly accelerating computational processes.

Through contributions from specialists in CFD modelling, this session will highlight key areas where AI can enhance CFD applications, such as optimizing boundary condition settings, refining turbulence modelling, and developing real-time predictive models. Ultimately, the workshop will explore how the synergy between AI and CFD can contribute to more sustainable and efficient agricultural management practices.

### Endorsement by ISHS Working groups:

Working Group Computational Fluid Dynamics.



## WS4 - How to establish the right metrics to quantify the environmental sustainability of greenhouse systems?

### Moderators:

Esteban José Baeza Romero – CIT COEXPHAL Almería, Spain

**Modality:** Debate

**Date:** Tuesday 24 June

**Time:** 19:30–20:30

**Location:** Salón de Grados of *Economicas* building (C)

### Workshop objectives:

The main objectives of the Workshop are to explore some of the following questions:

- Identify and define key sustainability metrics for greenhouse systems.
- Critically examine existing sustainability assessment frameworks.
- Debate metric applicability across greenhouse types and regions.
- Identify gaps in current metrics (e.g. circularity and biodiversity) and their limitations.
- Propose refinements or hybrid approaches for better sustainability metrics.

### Workshop description:

Defining robust, practical metrics to evaluate the environmental sustainability of greenhouse systems is an urgent priority for researchers, growers, and policymakers worldwide. Greenhouse systems vary enormously — from passive structures in Mediterranean climates to fully automated high-tech facilities in northern regions — yet sustainability assessments often rely on partial or inconsistent indicators. This interactive workshop will bring together an international community of greenhouse researchers to address a fundamental question: How can we agree on the right metrics to comprehensively measure and compare the environmental performance of greenhouse production systems across diverse contexts?

Participants will:

- Identify and define key sustainability dimensions — including energy use, water footprint, carbon emissions, resource circularity, and biodiversity impacts — and discuss suitable quantitative indicators for each.
- Critically examine the strengths and limitations of existing assessment frameworks, such as Life Cycle Assessment and carbon footprint protocols, in capturing the full range of environmental impacts.
- Explore how these metrics apply across different greenhouse technologies, climates, and regions, recognizing the trade-offs and variability in sustainability outcomes.
- Highlight gaps in current metrics, especially for aspects like circular resource use and biodiversity, and consider how to address them with better data and methodologies.
- Collaboratively discuss potential refinements or hybrid approaches that combine complementary tools and indicators, aiming to develop more holistic, adaptable sustainability benchmarks for greenhouse horticulture.

This workshop offers an open forum to share experiences, debate current practices, and sketch a path toward harmonized, scientifically sound sustainability metrics that support the greenhouse industry's transition toward more climate-resilient and environmentally responsible food production.





## WS5 - How can we create sustainable and climate resilient CEA systems?

### Moderators:

Leo Marcelis, Silke Hemming and Ep Heuvelink –Wageningen University and Research, The Netherlands

**Modality:** Debate

**Date:** Tuesday 24 June

**Time:** 19:30–20:30

**Location:** Aula 9 of CC. de la Salud building (D)

### Workshop objectives:

Creating awareness of systems thinking about sustainable and climate resilient CEA production systems, aiming to secure the production of healthy fruit and vegetables.

This workshop focuses on young minds and strives to stimulate lively discussion among people of different backgrounds (expertise, culture, experience level, regional climates, etc).

### Workshop description:

The workshop starts with two invited pitches:

- Environmental sustainability of CEA (high tech greenhouse, low tech greenhouse, vertical farm).
- Socio-economic viability of CEA (high tech greenhouse, low tech greenhouse, vertical farm).

Thereafter there will be lively discussion, starting with a debate on some provocative propositions.

### Endorsement by ISHS Working groups:

Division of Precision Horticulture and Engineering

Division protected cultivation and soilless cultivation



**PROGRAM**



**MONDAY**  
**23 JUNE**







## Monday June 23, 2025

Time	Monday 23-06-2025			
8:00-8:30	Welcome – Registration 8:00-18:00			
8:30-8:45	Opening Ceremony (Paraninfo - A) – Introduction by the conveners			
8:45-9:15	Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics – Keynote speaker: François Laurens			
9:15-9:45	OS-01 (A) 1.1. Climate control technologies OS01-01: Gene A. Giacomelli OS01-02: Jouke Campen			
9:45-10:00	Coffee Break – Paraninfo Hall			
10:00-10:30	Opening Ceremony (Paraninfo - A) – Welcome by the authorities			
10:30-11:00	Coffee Break – Paraninfo Hall			
11:00-11:30	OS-02 (A) 1.1. Climate Control 1.3. Energy in CEA OS02-01: Yuxin Tong OS02-03: Ji-Yoon Lee OS02-04: L. Rossdeutsch OS02-05: Pinglin Zhang	OS-03 (B) 4.1. Fertigation management OS03-01: S. Teoman Duran OS03-02: Afroditi Tsampalla OS03-03: Dharti Thakulla OS03-04: Jorge Flores OS03-05: Marisa Gallardo	OS-04 (C) 5.6. Vertical Farming OS04-01: Akhil s Anand OS04-02: Aleksander Dabek OS04-03: G. Pennisi OS04-04: Kami Baghalian OS04-05: Michele D'Ostuni OS04-06: R.O. Malekroodi	OS-05 (D) 3.4. Plants physiology OS05-01: Ilias Tsafaras OS05-02: Kyungmin Kim OS05-03: Sung Kyeom Kim OS05-04: Sungjay Kim OS05-05: Yasunaga Iwasaki
11:30-12:00				
12:00-12:30				
12:30-13:00	Poster presentations – Session 1 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)  PS01-02: Diego L. Valera PS01-03: E. Romantchik PS01-04: J.E. Rosales Vicelis  PS01-05: Miguel Guzmán PS01-06: N. Katsoulas PS01-07: Nurrahmi Fadilah PS01-08: P.E. Bournet  PS01-09: Qichang Yang PS01-10: Rack-woo Kim PS01-11: R. Gil Castañeda PS01-12: Ruxandra Pop  PS01-13: Santiago Velez PS01-14: Seongha Kang PS01-15: S. Mirabella PS01-16: T. Seyoum Workneh PS01-17: Mengmeng Yang			
13:00-15:00	Lunch – Restaurant of the University of Almería (F)			
15:00-15:30	Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization and Robotics – Keynote speaker: Irineo Lorenzo López-Cruz			
15:30-16:00	Poster presentations – Session 2  PS02-01: E. Medrano PS02-02: Fang Wang PS02-03: Gil Carron PS02-04: Hiroki Umeda S02-05: Hyo In Yoon  PS02-06: Jaeyoung Jung PS02-07: J.A. Sánchez Molina PS02-08: Juyoung Hong PS02-09: Ken-ichiro Yasuba PS02-10: M. Moosavi-Nezhad  PS02-11: Hernandez Martinez PS02-12: Qichang Yang PS02-13: Rack-woo Kim PS02-14: Se-Yeon Lee PS02-15: Wei Wang  PS02-16: Yoon Jin Kim PS02-17: Ieltxu Gómez Iturrioz PS02-18: C. Gilarranz-Casado			
16:00-16:30	OS-06 (A) 1.4. Modelling environment OS06-01: E.A. Villagran Munar OS06-02: David Katzin OS06-03: V. Torres-Cervantes OS06-04: Peter Ling OS06-05: Soma Sugano OS06-06: Young-Bae Choi	OS-07 (B) 4.2. Crops nutrition OS07-01: Abdullah Al Hosni OS07-02: C. El Nakhel OS07-03: Elise Tardy OS07-04: Mojtaba Delshad OS07-05: Zienab Ahmed OS07-06: Andrea D'Aprile	OS-08 (C) 5.6. Vertical Farming OS08-01: Hwi-Chan Yang OS08-02: L. Mantovani OS08-03: Bert Deruyck OS08-04: M.M. Hossain OS08-05: Murat Kacira OS08-06: Sigurd Sannan	OS-09 (D) 3.1. Crop management OS09-01: Akvile Virsile OS09-02: Helena Clauw OS09-03: Lichun Wang OS09-04: Reza Salehi OS09-05: Seungyong Hahm
16:30-17:00				
17:00-17:30				
17:30-18:00	Poster presentations – Session 3 / Coffee Break  PS03-01: Antonio J. Alvarez PS03-02: Caroline Provost PS03-03: Cédric Camps PS03-04: C. Giard-Laliberté  PS03-05: F. del Moral Torres PS03-06: Filipe Souza PS03-07: G. Samuoliene PS03-08: Grégory Calado  PS03-09: Luis Cendan PS03-10: Miguel Guzmán PS03-11: M. Urrestarazu  PS03-13: Helena Clauw PS03-14: Seul-Ki Lee PS03-15: Steffi Pot PS03-16: Won Jun Jo			
18:00-18:30	OS-10 (A) 1.1. Climate control OS10-01: M.N. Honoré OS10-02: L. Gourdo OS10-03: N. Katsoulas OS10-04: Seongheon Kim OS10-05: Adnan Rasheed	OS-11 (B) 4.4. Soilless culture OS11-01: U. Samarakoon OS11-02: Marcus Travers OS11-03: Rui Yang OS11-04: T. Barbagli	OS-12 (C) 5.2. Lighting technology OS12-01: Xiuming Hao OS12-02: Jung-Sun Kim OS12-03: Cristian Collado OS12-04: Anja Dieleman	OS-13 (D) 3.5. Organic - 3.6. Protection OS13-01: E. Campana OS13-02: E. Hernandez OS13-03: Raúl Ortega Pérez OS13-04: Séverine Persello
18:30-19:00				
19:00-19:30	Break to go to the workshop rooms			
19:30-20:00	Workshop 1 – Experiences from the global South on climate and water management in the context of small-scale producers of high-value vegetables (Building C) Moderators: Melvin Medina Navarro and Nazim Gruda		Workshop 2 – Robotics and automation in greenhouses (Building B) Moderators: J.A. Sanchez Molina, J.L. Guzmán-Sánchez and F. Rodríguez Díaz	
20:00-20:30				
20:30-21:30	Assistance to Flamenco show (Paraninfo - A)			
21:30-22:30	Catering - Paraninfo Hall and outside			



## Oral presentations: Monday June 23, 2025

### KEYNOTE LECTURE 1 - Monday 23 (8:45-9:15 h)

**Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics. / 2.1. Artificial Intelligence (AI) and automation in indoor production systems.**

**Chair:** F.D. Molina-Aiz (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, CIAMBITAL, Almería, Spain*)

#### KN1

Practical uses and impacts of AI on Horticulture Research; what could be the role of ISHS

François Laurens

Institut national de recherche pour l'agriculture, l'alimentation et l'environnement (INRAE) - Institut de Recherche en Horticulture et Semences (IRHS) - VaDiPom - Valorisation de la Diversité des Pomoidées. Centre d'Angers, 49071 Beaucouzé, France.

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### ORAL SESSION 01 - Monday 23 (10:00-10:30 h)

**Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.1. Climate control technologies.**

9:15-9:30

#### OS01-01

Considerations for CEA greenhouse grape production

Gene A. Giacomelli

University of Arizona, Controlled Environment Agric. Ctr., CEA Building, 1951 E. Roger Road, Tucson, AZ 85719, United States of America.

9:30-9:45

#### OS01-02

Effect of fan capacity in a pad and fan greenhouse on the climate and water use efficiency

Jouke Campen

Wageningen University Research WUR, Hazenhoeve 48, Bennekom, Netherlands.

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### ORAL SESSION 02 - Monday 23 (11:00-12:30 h)

**Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.1. Climate control technologies – 1.3. Energy in controlled environment agriculture systems.**

**Chair:** Feije de Zwart (*Wageningen University and Research, Wageningen, The Netherlands*)

11:00-11:15

#### OS02-01

Double aeration system for partial heating in winter greenhouse production: Simulation analysis and experimental study

Yuxin Tong

IEDA, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Zhongguancun South Street 12, Beijing, China.

11:30-11:45

#### OS02-03

Cost-effective CO<sub>2</sub> enrichment in a ventilated greenhouse

Ji-Yoon Lee

The University of Tokyo, 1-1-1 Yayoi, Bunkyo, Tokyo 113-8657, Japan.





11:45-12:00

## OS02-04

Optimizing microclimate data for energy-efficient tomato cultivation: balancing yield, disease control, and sustainable heating strategies

Landry Rossdeutsch

Centre Technique Interprofessionnel des Fruits et Légumes (CTIFL), ZI Belle Etoile - Antares, 35, allée des Sapins, 44483 Carquefou, France.

12:00-12:15

## OS02-05

Rainwater basin as energy storage for heat pump-heated greenhouses

Pinglin Zhang

Wageningen University Research, Business Unit Greenhouse Horticulture, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708 PB Wageningen, Netherlands.

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## ORAL SESSION 03 - Monday 23 (11:00-12:30 h)

**Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium / 4.1. Fertigation management.**

Chair: Giorgio Gianquinto (*University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy*)

11:00-11:15

## OS03-01

Use of VegSyst-DSS for nutrients recommendations in perlite grown tomato in Mediterranean greenhouses

Marisa Gallardo

Universidad de Almería, Dept. Agronomy, Escuela Superior de Ingeniería, 04120 Almería, Spain

11:15-11:30

## OS03-02

Molecular responses of tomato plants irrigated with treated wastewater in a controlled environment agriculture greenhouse

Afroditi Tsampalla

Institute of Plant Breeding and Genetic Resources (IPBGR), ELGO-Dimitra, 57001 Central Macedonia Themi, Greece.

11:30-11:45

## OS03-03

Evaluating cold plasma treatment for biofilm control and plant performance in hydroponic systems

Dharti Thakulla

University of Florida, 2550 HULL RD RM 1529, Room 1529, Gainesville Florida 32611, United States of America.

11:45-12:00

## OS03-04

Effect of sodium chloride in the nutritive solution on quality of tomato crop (*Solanum Lycopersicon*, Miller var. Marmande Raf) in greenhouse

Jorge Flores

Posgrado en Hidrociencias, Colegio de postgraduados, Carr. Mex-Tex. Km 36.5, Montecillo, 56264, Mexico.

12:00-12:15

## OS03-05

Use of organic fertilizers as an alternative for chemical products in curly lettuce production

Sevin Teoman Duran

Bursa Uludag University, Karacabey Vocational School, Crop and Animal Production Department, 16700 Bursa, Turkey.



## ORAL SESSION 04 - Monday 23 (11:00-12:30 h)

### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.6. Vertical Farming.

**Chair:** Sigurd Sannan (SINTEF Energy Research, Trondheim, Norway)

11:00-11:15

#### OS04-01

Optimal integration of vertical farming and energy grid

Akhil S. Anand

Department of Engineering Cybernetics, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, D351 A, O. S. Bragstads Plass 2D, Glshaugen, 7034 Trondheim, Norway.

11:15-11:30

#### OS04-02

Hyperspectral imaging application for chemical compounds detection in a vertical farming production

Aleksander Dabek

Politecnico di Milano, Dipartimento di Meccanica, Campus Bovisa Sud, Via La Masa 1, 20156 Milano, Italy.

11:30-11:45

#### OS04-03

A critical analysis of yield potential, environmental impact and resource use of vertical farming

Giuseppina Pennisi

University of Bologna, Viale Giuseppe Fanin 44, 40127 Bologna, Italy.

11:45-12:00

#### OS04-04

Extending the sustainable application of vertical farming in horticulture: enhancing climate resilience and energy efficiency

Kami Baghalian

Anglia Ruskin University, ARU-Writtle, Lordship Road Writtle CM1 3RR, Chelmsford, United Kingdom.

12:00-12:15

#### OS04-05

Optimizing the design strategies of AlmaVFarm in Bologna: from a research facility to a hypothetical commercial upscaling

Michele D'Ostuni

Università di Bologna, Via Madonna Della Tosse, 22, Florence, Italy.

12:15-12:30

#### OS04-06

Investigating biomass production potential of *Lemna minor* L. in a Vertical Farming System

Reyhaneh Ostad Malekroodi

University of Tehran, Dept. of Horticultural Science, Faculty of Agriculture, College of Agriculture, Natural Resources, 31587-77871 Karaj, Iran.





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## ORAL SESSION 05 - Monday 23 (11:00-12:30 h)

### Topic 3: Crop production in controlled environment horticulture / 3.4. Modelling plants physiology.

**Chair:** Ep Heuvelink (Wageningen University, Wageningen, The Netherlands)

11:00-11:15

#### OS05-01

A self-calibrated transpiration model, ideal for greenhouse climate and irrigation control

Ilias Tsafaras

Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, Netherlands.

11:15-11:30

#### OS05-02

Greenhouse evapotranspiration model analysis using deep learning predicted leaf area application

Kyungmin Kim

Seoul National University, Bldg 200, Unit 3210, 1 Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul 08826, Republic of Korea.

11:30-11:45

#### OS05-03

Cucumber Process Based Models for Smart Farming Decision Support

Sung Kyeom Kim

Kyungpook National University, 80 Daehak-ro, 41566 Daegu, Republic of Korea.

11:45-12:00

#### OS05-04

Enhancing size estimation of on-plant oriental melons using occlusion recovery models and diffusion model-based data augmentation

Sungjay Kim

Seoul National University, Gwanak-ro 1, Gwanak-gu, 08826 Seoul, Republic of Korea.

12:00-12:15

#### OS05-05

Estimation of the carbohydrates contents in leaves and stems of tomato using the N-C balance model

Yasunaga Iwasaki

Meiji University, Faculty of Agriculture, 2060-1 Kurokawa Asao ward, Kawasaki city 2150035, Japan.



## POSTER SESSION 01 - Monday 23 (12:30-13:00 h)

### Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control

#### PS01-02

Effect of the combination of double roof with sunlight spectrum photoconverter film and increased natural ventilation on the development of fungal diseases in a cucumber crop

Diego L. Valera

Dpto. Ingeniería, Universidad de Almería, Ctra Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain.

#### PS01-03

Application of extractor with double rotor wind turbine in a greenhouse, for air energy recovery

Eugueni Romantchik

Universidad Autónoma Chapingo, Km. 38.5 Carretera México Texcoco Chaping, 56230 México, Mexico.

#### PS01-04

Calibration of a greenhouse-environment model with bio-inspired and evolutionary algorithms

Jose Eduardo Rosales Vicelis

Universidad Autonoma Chapingo, Km 38.5, Texcoco, Estado de Mexico, 56230, Mexico.

#### PS01-05

A Model to Predict Crop Transpiration in a Vertical Crop in a Greenhouse Based on Plant Position

Miguel Guzmán

Dpto. Agronomy, Universidad de Almería, Crtra. Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain.

#### PS01-06

Evaluation of nitrogen and phosphorus leaching reduction in a cascade soilless system with cluster-cherry tomato combination

Nikolaos Katsoulas

University of Thessaly, Department of Agriculture Crop Production and Rural Environment, Fytokou St., 38446, Volos, Greece.

#### PS01-07

Predicting greenhouse heat demand and crop yield with optimised geothermal heat supply in tomato production in cool climates

Nurrahmi Fadilah

Leibniz-Institute of Vegetable , and Ornamental Crops (IGZ), Theodor-Echtermeyer-Weg 1, 14979 Grossbeeren, Germany.

#### PS01-08

Impact of insect nets on climate, aphid spread, fungal disease and yield in an unheated tunnel greenhouse with a lettuce crop

Pierre-Emmanuel Bournet

L'Institut Agro, 2, rue Le Nôtre, 49045 Angers, France.

#### PS01-09

Progress in Facility Agriculture Technology in the Gobi Desert

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), 12#, Zhongguancun South Street, Haidian District, Beijing City, 100081, China.

#### PS01-10

Dynamic Energy Model of a Naturally Ventilated Greenhouse and Analysis of Energy Loads

Rack-woo Kim

Kongju National University, Smartfarm Engineering, 54, Daehak-ro, 32439 Chungcheongnam-do, Yesan-eup, Yesan-gun, Republic of Korea.

#### PS01-11

Revolutionizing Intertropical Greenhouses: Modeling and Optimization of Natural Ventilation

Rodrigo Gil Castañeda

Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Calle 7 A Bis A 72 92, Casa 34, Bogotá 110821, Colombia.





## PS01-12

Greenhouse systems and management in agriculture: optimizing sustainable practices for modern farming

Ruxandra Pop

The Research Institute for Agriculture, Economy and Rural Development - ICEADR, Marasti Boulevard nr 61, 011464 District 1 Bucharest, Romania.

## PS01-13

Winter microclimate in a sweet pepper crop grown in a Mediterranean greenhouse with two combined passive heating systems

Santiago Velez

Universidad de Almería, 04120 Almería, Spain.

## PS01-14

Analysis of air flow inside greenhouse by application of BLDC motor-based air circulation fan control system

Seongha Kang

Gyeongsang National University (GNU), 501 Jinju-daero, Jinju-si, Gyeongsangnam-do, Republic of Korea.

## PS01-15

CFD-based analysis of crop transpiration dynamics for optimizing humidity control in small-scale vertical farming systems

Susanna Mirabella

Politecnico di Milano, Piazza Leonardo da Vinci 32, 20133, Milano, Italy.

## PS01-16

Performance, feasibility, and economic evaluation of a low-cost evaporative cooling system for fruit and vegetable storage

Tilahun Seyoum Workneh

Workneh, University of Kwa-Zulu Natal, Carbis Road, Scottsville, Pietermaritzburg, 3201, South Africa.

## PS01-17

A preliminary research on temperature changes and regional adaptability of insulated plastic greenhouses

Mengmeng Yang

College of engineering, Shenyang Agricultural University, Shenyang 110866, China.



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## KEYNOTE LECTURE 2 - Monday 23 (15:00-15:30 h)

### Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization and Robotics / 2.4. Precision horticulture and engineering.

**Chair:** Diego Luis Valera-Martínez (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, Almería, Spain*)

#### KN2

Controlled environment precision and smart horticulture: an overview

Irineo Lorenzo López-Cruz

Universidad Autónoma Chapingo (UACH), Chapingo, México.

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## POSTER SESSION 02 - Monday 23 (15:30-16:00 h)

### Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics

#### PS02-01

Development of a Decision Support System for the management of resource consumption of a cucumber crop in a Mediterranean greenhouse

Evangeline Medrano

IFAPA Centro La Mojonera, Camino San Nicolas, 1, 04745 Almería La Mojonera, Spain

#### PS02-02

Crop production in controlled environment horticulture

Fang Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China

#### PS02-03

Agri-Photovoltaic in greenhouse: optimization of sunlight

Gil Carron

Agroscope, Route des Eterpys 18, 1964 Conthey, Switzerland

#### PS02-04

Non-destructive measurement technology for evaluating nutrient water flux in Strawberries

Hiroki Umeda

Nihon University, 1866 Kameino Fujisawa, Kanagawa 252-0880, Japan

#### S02-05

Correlation between tipburn severity and growth parameters in kimchi cabbage under high temperature

Hyo In Yoon

National Institute of Horticultural, and Herbal Science, 100 Nongsaeangmyeong-ro, Wanju-gun, Jeonbuk State 55365, Republic of Korea

#### PS02-06

Development of a Land Use Change Estimation Model for Greenhouse-Concentrated Farmlands Using Satellite and Drone Imagery

Jaeyoung Jung

Jeonbuk National University, 567 Baekje-daero, Deokjin-gu, 54896 Jeollabuk State Jeonju, Republic of Korea

#### PS02-07

Enhancing Greenhouse Automation Education: A Digital Twin Approach Using Immersive Technologies for Interactive and Remote Learning

Jorge Antonio Sánchez Molina

University of Almería, Department of Computer Science, Carretera Sacramento, s/n, 04120 La Cañada de San Urbano, Almería, Spain.

#### PS02-08

Comparison of Sprouting Period, Yield, and Bioactive Compounds in Male Asparagus Cultivars Under Shading Cultivation

Juyoung Hong

Department of Horticulture Industry, Wonkwang University, Iksan 54538, Republic of Korea





## PS02-09

Analysis of the frequency of strawberry flower visitation using AI-based software for evaluating the activity of flower-visiting insects

Ken-ichiro Yasuba

Okayama University, 1-1-1 Tsushimanaka Kitaku, Okayama, Japan.

## PS02-10

Optimizing Stock Plant Density to Enhance Resource Use Efficiency in Strawberry Propagation: Yield Gains vs. Quality Trade-offs

Moein Moosavi-Nezhad

Department of Horticulture, NC State University, Raleigh, United States of America

## PS02-11

Identifying training needs and preferences for non-formal education in the horticulture industry workforce

Nelda Raquel Hernandez Martinez

University of Florida, 2550 Hull Road, Fifield Hall, Gainesville FL 32611, United States of America

## PS02-12

Deep reinforcement learning for plant stem occlusion

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), 12#, Zhongguancun South Street, Haidian District, Beijing City, 100081, China

## PS02-13

A Study on the Estimation Criteria for Wind Coefficient in Open Agricultural Facilities and Standardization of Disaster-resistant Specifications

Rack-woo Kim

Smartfarm Engineering, Kongju National University, 54, Daehak-ro, 32439 Chungcheongnam-do, Yesan-eup, Yesan-gun, Republic of Korea

## PS02-14

Pesticide exposure assessment for operators, residents, and bystanders across different sprayer type

Se-Yeon Lee

Chonnam National University, College of Agriculture Life Sciences, 77, Yongbong-ro, 61186 Gwangju, Republic of Korea

## PS02-15

Analysis and Optimization of Buried Pipe System for Desert Multi-span Plastic Greenhouse

Wei Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), Sichuan, China

## PS02-16

Development of a CAM Plant Production Digital Twins System for *Schlumbergera truncata* Photosynthesis Pattern

Yoon Jin Kim

Seoul Women's University, 621 Hwarang-ro, Nowon-gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

## PS02-17

Implementation of Lean Manufacturing in horticultural greenhouse in Almería (Spain)

Ieltxu Gómez Iturrioz

Agrícola Vasán, SL, Las Norias de Daza, Almería, Spain.

## PS02-18

Smart irrigation head: enhancing water use in agriculture through IoT

Carlos Gilarranz-Casado

Escuela Técnica Superior de Ingeniería Agronómica, Alimentaria y de Biosistemas (ETSIAAB), Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Avenida Puerta de Hierro 2, Madrid, Spain.



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## ORAL SESSION 06 - Monday 23 (16:00-17:30 h)

### Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.4. Modelling greenhouse environment.

**Chair:** In-Bok Lee (*Seoul National University, Seoul, Republic of Korea*)

16:00-16:15

#### OS06-01

Modelling and microclimatic control in Colombian greenhouses using artificial neural networks

Edwin Andres Villagran Munar

Corporación Colombiana de Investigación Agropecuaria - AGROSAVIA, Sede Central, Mosquera, Cundinamarca, Colombia.

16:15-16:30

#### OS06-02

GreenLight2.0: an open modular platform for greenhouse modelling

David Katzin

Wageningen University and Research, Greenhouse Horticulture and Flower Bulbs, PO Box 644, 6700AA Wageningen, Netherlands.

16:30-16:45

#### OS06-03

Sensitivity analysis and calibration of dynamic model for spinach crop grown in a mini plant factory with artificial light

Victor Torres-Cervantes

Universidad Autónoma Chapingo (UACH), Chapingo – México.

16:45-17:00

#### OS06-04

Enhancing Short Term Forecasting of High Tunnel Temperature with Deep Learning

Peter Ling

Ohio State University, Department of Food, Agricultural and Biological Engineering 1680 Madison Avenue, Columbus Ohio, United States of America.

17:00-17:15

#### OS06-05

Design requirements for facilities and equipment in net zero energy greenhouse (ZEG) for decarbonizing greenhouse horticulture

Soma Sugano

Waseda University, Room701, Building N55, 3-4-1, Okubo, Shinjuku, Tokyo 169-8555, Japan.

17:15-17:30

#### OS06-06

Development of Physics-Informed Neural Network-Based Optimal Control Model for Greenhouse Environment

Young-Bae Choi

Seoul National University, Gwanak-ro 1, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

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## ORAL SESSION 07 - Monday 23 (16:00-17:30 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium / 4.2. Greenhouse crops nutrition.

**Chair:** Rodney Thompson (*University of Almería, Department of Agronomy, Higher School of Engineering, Almería, Spain*)

16:00-16:15

#### OS07-01

Effects of sodium chloride on tomato plant growth and fruit quality under constant water table

Abdullah Al Hosni

Oman Botanic Garden, Seeb, Muscat, P.O. Box: 808, Postal code 808, Oman.





16:15-16:30

## OS07-02

Effect of plant-derived protein hydrolyzate and its minor molecular fraction on lettuce under combined saline and nutritional stress

Christophe El Nakhel

Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico I, Corso Garibaldi, 82, 80055 Portici NA, Italy.

16:30-16:45

## OS07-03

Circular fertilizers originating from manure as a sustainable alternative for fertigation of hydroponic cultivation of strawberry, lettuce and tomato

Elise Tardy

INAGRO, Ieperseweg 87, 8800 Rumbeke-Beitem, Belgium.

16:45-17:00

## OS07-04

Economic optimization of nutrient solutions using linear programming, case study: nutrient solution nitrogen levels for spinach growing

Mojtaba Delshad

Department of Horticultural Science, Faculty of Agriculture, College of Agriculture, Natural Resources, University of Tehran, 31587-77871 Karaj, Iran.

17:00-17:15

## OS07-05

Enhancing Ghaf microgreen production through ZnO nanoparticle seed priming for sustainable agriculture

Zienab Ahmed

United Arab Emirates University UAEU, Collage of Food and Agriculture, Integrative Agriculture department, 15551 Abo Dhabi Al Ain, United Arab Emirates.

## OS07-06

Comparative assessment of hydroponics, bioaponics and aquaponics nutrient solutions for low-tech soilless cultivation of chili pepper (*Capsicum annuum*) in urban settings

Andrea D'Aprile

University of Bologna, Department of Agricultural and food science, Viale Fanin 44-46, 40127, Bologna, Italy.

## ORAL SESSION 08 - Monday 23 (16:00-17:30 h)

### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.6. Vertical Farming.

**Chair:** Leo F.M. Marcelis (*Wageningen University Research WUR, Wageningen, The Netherlands*)

16:00-16:15

## OS08-01

Comparison of growth and yield of different domestic micro dwarf tomato varieties and tomatoton concentrations

Hwi-Chan Yang

Kangwon National University, 1, Kangwondaehak-gil, Chuncheon-si, Gangwon, Chuncheon-si, Republic of Korea.

16:15-16:30

## OS08-02

Advancing indoor farming: biodegradable substrates for cost-effective and sustainable agriculture

Lorenzo Mantovani

Politecnico di Milano, Dipartimento di Meccanica, Via Giuseppe La Masa 1, 20156 Milano, Italy.

16:30-16:45

## OS08-03

Optimizing far-red light supplementation for enhanced growth and quality in butterhead lettuce

Bert Deruyck

Inagro VZW, Ieperseweg 87, 8800 Roeselare, Belgium.



16:45-17:00

## OS08-04

Optimizing winter watermelon cultivation: enhanced chlorophyll content, photosynthesis rate, yield and quality using high-intensity LED supplementary lighting

Md Mukhtar Hossain

Faculty of Agriculture, Saga University, Saga-shi, SAGA 840-0027, Japan.

17:00-17:15

## OS08-05

Optimizing airflow strategies and energy savings in vertical farm lettuce

Murat Kacira

Dept. of Biosystems Engineering, 1177 East 4th Street, Room 403, Shantz Building, 38, Tucson, AZ 85721-0038, United States of America.

17:15-17:30

## OS08-06

Hybrid greenhouses: combining vertical farming and traditional greenhouse production

Sigurd Sannan

SINTEF Energy Research, Sem Saelands vei 11, 7465 Trondheim, Norway.

## ORAL SESSION 09 - Monday 23 (16:00-17:30 h)

**Topic 3: Crop production in controlled environment horticulture / 3.1. Crop management.**

**Chair:** Eddie Schrevens (*Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Biosystems Department, Heverlee, Belgium*)

16:00-16:15

## OS09-01

Controlled environment agriculture for high-value, consistent medicinal plant material

Akvile Virsile

Lithuanian Research Centre for Agriculture, 30 Kaunas str., LT-54333 Kaunas distr. Babtai, Lithuania.

16:15-16:30

## OS09-02

Mechanical pressure promotes pea germination for microgreen production

Helena Clauw

Ghent University, Faculty of Bioscience Engineering, Coupure links 653, 9000 Ghent, Belgium.

16:30-16:45

## OS09-03

Comparison of growth, yield, fruit quality and economic benefit of short-term growth protected tomato under three cultivation modes

Lichun Wang

National Engineering Research Center for Information Technology in Agriculture, No.11 Shuguang Huayuan Middle Road, Haidian District, Beijing 100097, China.

16:45-17:00

## OS09-04

Advancing grafted seedling production in Iran: A journey from traditional methods to modern plant factories

Reza Salehi

Department of Horticultural Sciences, College of Agriculture & Natural Resources, University of Tehran, Karaj 31587-77871, Iran.

17:00-17:15

## OS09-05

The application of cut-flower technology to hemp (*Cannabis sativa*) increases yield in vertical farming systems

Seungyong Hahm

Chungnam National University, 99, Daehak-ro, Yuseong-gu, 34138 Daejeon, Republic of Korea.



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## POSTER SESSION 03 - Monday 23 (17:30-18:00 h)

### Topic 3: Crop production in controlled environment horticulture

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium

#### PS03-02

Identification and evaluation of effective biological control agents and biopesticides in greenhouse winter crops in eastern Canada

Caroline Provost

Centre de Recherche Agroalimentaire de Mirabel, 9850 rue de Belle-Rivière, Mirabel J7N 2X8, Québec, Canada.

#### PS03-03

Varietal testing of ToBRFV-resistant tomato varieties in Swiss greenhouses

Cédric Camps

Agroscope, Research Division, Plant Production Systems, CH-1964 Conthey, Switzerland.

#### PS03-04

Enhancing the Health of Organic Greenhouse Agroecosystems While Maintaining Crop Productivity Through Plant-Based Fertilizers

Charlotte Giard-Laliberté

Laval University, 2325 Rue de l'Université, Quebec Quebec G1V 0A, Canada, Canada.

#### PS03-05

Impact of oxygen and air nanobubbles on metal micronutrient availability in tomato greenhouse cultivation

Fernando del Moral Torres

Departamento Agronomía, Universidad de Almería, 04120 Almería Almería, Spain.

#### PS03-06

Effect of Magnetic Induction and Irrigation Levels on Lettuce Cultivation in Greenhouses

Filipe Souza

Universidade de Brasília, Campus Darcy Ribeiro, Asa Norte, 70910-900 Brasília-Distrito Federal, Brazil.

#### PS03-07

The potential of legumes in control environment agriculture

Giedre Samuoliene

Institute of Horticulture, Lithuanian Research Centre for Agriculture, and Forestry, Kaunas str. 30, LT-54333 Babtai, Lithuania.

#### PS03-08

Effect of four irrigation coefficients on yield, fruit quality, and water use efficiency of greenhouse-grown *Physalis peruvianum* L.

Edwin Andres Villagran Munar

Corporación Colombiana de Investigación Agropecuaria - AGROSAVIA, Sede Central, Mosquera, Cundinamarca, Colombia.

#### PS03-09

Assessing the efficacy of green manure and mycorrhizae in reducing salt stress on tomatoes grown inside a greenhouse

Luis Cendan

Florida International University, 11200 SW 8th Street, Miami Florida 33199, United States of America.

#### PS03-10

Amorphous Calcium Phosphate Nanofertilizers (nACP). Effects on Growth of Aquatic Macrophytes

Miguel Guzmán

Dpto. Agronomy, Universidad de Almería, Ctra. Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain.





## PS03-11

Effect of silicon application in the nutrient solution on fertigation parameters and yield of zucchini crop in soilless culture

Miguel Urrestarazu Gavilán

Universidad de Almería, La Cañada de San Urbano, 4120 Almería, Spain

## PS03-13

How tomato plants respond to blossom end rot conditions in greenhouse cultivation

Helena Clauw

Ghent University, Coupure Links 653, 9000 Gent, Belgium

## PS03-14

Effect of nutrient sprays in mitigating frost damage during the apple bloom period

Seul-Ki Lee

Fruit Research Division, National Institute of Horticultural and Herbal Science (NIHHS), 100, Nongsaengmyeong-ro, Iseo-Myeon, 55365 Wanju-gun, Republic of Korea

## PS03-15

Evaluating the potential of organic substrates as sustainable alternatives to stone wool for tomato and bell pepper cultivation

Steffi Pot

Proefcentrum Hoogstraten, Voort 71, 2328 Meerle, Belgium

## PS03-16

Estimation of lily evapotranspiration at different phenological growth stages in a greenhouse

Won Jun Jo

Seoul National University, 1 Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea



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## ORAL SESSION 10 - Monday 23 (18:00-19:15 h)

### Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.1. Climate control technologies.

**Chair:** José Luis Guzmán-Sánchez (*University of Almería, Almería, Spain*)

18:00-18:15

#### OS10-01

Influence of natural ventilation on crop productivity and fruit quality in Mediterranean greenhouses

Mireille Nathalie Honoré

University of Almería – Department of Engineering, CIAMBITAL, Ctra. Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain.

18:15-18:30

#### OS10-02

Greenhouse Climate Optimization with Flexible Solar Panels and Innovative Thermal Storage Systems

Lahoucine Gourdo

Université Ibn Zohr, APTT 144 HAY Dkhla, 80000 Agadir, Morocco.

18:30-18:45

#### OS10-03

Effect of greenhouse shading screen control during summer on tomato and cucumber crop growth and yield

Nikolaos Katsoulas

University of Thessaly, Department of Agriculture Crop Production and Rural Environment, Fytokou St., 38446, Volos, Greece.

18:45-19:00

#### OS10-04

Estimation of heating and cooling load for optimization of air-source heat pump design using building energy simulation: a case study of the advanced digital greenhouse in South Korea

Seongheon Kim

National Institute of Agricultural Sciences, 310, Nongsaeangmyeong-ro, Deokjin-gu, Jeonju, Republic of Korea.

19:00-19:15

#### OS10-05

Design and optimizing of Solar Reflector for Improved Daylighting and Energy Efficiency in Cold-Climate Greenhouses

Adnan Rasheed

University of Alberta, 11112A University Ave, Edmonton Alberta T6G 1Y6, Canada.

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## ORAL SESSION 11 - Monday 23 (18:00-19:00 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium / 4.4. Soilless culture and growing media.

**Chair:** María del Carmen Salas (*Department of Agronomy, University of Almería, Almería, Spain*)

18:00-18:15

#### OS11-01

Effects of Substrate and Irrigation Frequency on Propagation of Tomato and Cucumber in Hydroponics

Uttara Samarakoon

Ohio State University ATI, 132B Halterman Hall, 1328 Dover Rd, Wooster, OH 44691, United States of America.

18:15-18:30

#### OS11-02

The use of aeroponics within glasshouse production to derisk supply chains

Marcus Travers

Anglia Ruskin University, Peterborough, PE1 3BW Cambridgeshire, United Kingdom.



18:30-18:45

## OS11-03

Superheated steam torrefaction could upgrade spent coffee ground to peat alternative

Rui Yang

XiAn Jiaotong University, 36 East Lazi Street, Chengdu, Sichuan, 610213, China.

18:45-19:00

## OS11-04

Dealing with Na accumulation in soilless systems with recirculation of drain water: a case study with high wire cucumber (*Cucumis sativus*)

Tommaso Barbagli

Wageningen University Research WUR, Violierenweg 1, 2665MV Bleiswijk, Netherlands.

## ORAL SESSION 12 - Monday 23 (18:00-19:15 h)

**Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.2. Lighting technology.**

**Chair:** Ningyi Zhang (*Nanjing Agricultural University, Nanjing, China*)

18:00-18:15

## OS12-01

Reduced greenhouse gas emissions and energy costs in year-round controlled environment food production via sustainable lighting strategies

Xiuming Hao

Harrow Research and Development Centre, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, 2585 County Road 20, Harrow, ONT, N0R 1G0, Canada.

18:15-18:30

## OS12-02

Potential applications of on-plant photodetectors for enhanced light management in plant cultivation systems

Jung-Sun Kim

Seoul National University, Gwanak-ro 1, 08826 Gwanakgu Seoul, Republic of Korea.

18:30-18:45

## OS12-03

Photoperiod and light spectrum manipulation optimize soybean speed breeding

Cristian Collado

North Carolina State University, 5304 Kaplan Dr, Raleigh, NC 27606, United States of America.

18:45-19:00

## OS12-04

Dynamic lighting: from physiological processes to application in commercial practice

Anja Dieleman

Wageningen UR Greenhouse Horticulture, PO Box 644, 6700 AP Wageningen, Netherlands





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## ORAL SESSION 13 - Monday 23 (18:00-19:15 h)

**Topic 3: Crop production in controlled environment horticulture / 3.5. Organic greenhouse horticulture. – 3.6. Plant protection.**

**Chair:** Martine Dorais (*Laval University, Quebec, Canada*)

18:00-18:15

### OS13-01

Reducing Synthetic Fertilizers in Lettuce Cultivation through Biochar and Compost: A Sustainable Approach under the Farm to Fork Strategy

Emanuela Campana

Universidad de Napoles, Via Università, 100 - Portici 80138 Napoli, Italy.

18:15-18:30

### OS13-02

Air monitoring in the greenhouse

Estuardo Hernandez

Wageningen University Research WUR, Violerenweg 1, 2665 MV Bleiswijk, Netherlands.

18:30-18:45

### OS13-03

Organic farming increases soil fertility and microbiological diversity in intensive agriculture

Raúl Ortega Pérez

Department Agronomy. University of Almeria, CIAIMBITAL, Ctra. Sacramento sn 04120., Almería, Spain.

18:45-19:00

### OS13-04

Dynamic Agrivoltaics as a Tool for Reducing Pest Pressure in Crops

Séverine Persello

Sun'Agri, 45 allée Yves Stourdze, 34830 Clapiers, France.



PROGRAM

**TUESDAY**  
**24 JUNE**







## Tuesday June 24, 2025

Time	Tuesday 24-06-2025			
8:00-8:30	Welcome – Registration 8:00-18:00			
8:30-9:00	Topic 1 - Greenhouse Climate Control (A) – <i>Keynote speaker:</i> In-Bok Lee			
9:00-9:30	Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall			
9:30-10:00	<b>OS-14 (A)</b> <b>1.1. Climate Control</b> <b>1.3. Energy in CEA</b> OS14-01: Yuta Ohashi OS14-02: Hatterman-Valenti OS14-03: N. Katsoulas OS14-04: T.S. Workneh	<b>OS-15 (B)</b> <b>4.1. Fertigation management</b> OS15-01: Doudou Guo OS15-02: I. Chatzigeorgiou OS15-03: J.E. Rubiños Panta OS15-04: Qingwu Meng	<b>OS-16 (C)</b> <b>5.5. Urban Horticulture</b> <b>5.6. Vertical Farming</b> OS16-01: Scarascia-Mugnozza OS16-02: Jin-Seok Lee OS16-03: Michele D'Ostuni OS16-04: Ryo Matsuda	<b>OS-17 (D)</b> <b>2.2. Digital twins</b> OS17-01: Jack Verhoosel OS17-02: J.A. Sánchez Molina OS17-03: M. van der Meer OS17-04: Athanasios Sapounas
10:00-10:30				
10:30-11:00	Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall			
11:00-11:30	<b>OS-18 (A)</b> <b>1.2. CFD</b> OS18-01: Ilias Tsafaras OS18-02: Jung-Hoo Song OS18-03: R. Gil Castañeda OS18-04: Wito Plas OS18-05: Yunwoo Cho OS18-06: Zouhair Charqui	<b>OS-19 (B)</b> <b>4.5. Microalgae - 4.6. Aquaponics</b> OS19-01: Faiqa Atique OS19-02: Teresa Piovano OS19-03: Helena Vitoshkin OS19-04: Maria Ravani OS19-05: Michele Ciriello OS19-06: Faiqa Atique	<b>OS-20 (C)</b> <b>5.4. Plant factory</b> OS20-01: E. Fitz-Rodríguez OS20-02: Eiji Goto OS20-03: Qichang Yang OS20-04: Qingming Li OS20-05: Rongmei Fu OS20-06: Takashi Ishii	<b>OS-21 (D)</b> <b>3.1. Crop management</b> OS21-02: Jingu Kim OS21-03: Nick Cooley OS21-04: Nick Gould OS21-05: Yune Cao OS21-06: Zixin Yao
11:30-12:00				
12:00-12:30				
12:30-13:00	<b>Poster presentations – Session 4 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)</b> PS04-01: A. Sripawatakul PS04-03: Bingjie Shao PS04-04: Fang Wang PS04-05: Jinwoo Lee PS04-06: Jeongmin Yun PS04-07: Kurumi Torigoe PS04-08: Miguel Guzmán PS04-09: Nam Hyun Im PS04-10: Xiaomin Wang PS04-11: Taewon Moon PS04-12: Tomohiro Jishi PS04-13: Wei Wang PS04-14: Xinlan Luo PS04-15: Yuta Ohashi PS04-16: Yuya Mochizuki PS04-17: Lui Mei			
13:00-15:00	Lunch – Restaurant of the University of Almería (F)			
15:00-15:30	Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium – <i>Keynote speaker:</i> Stefania De Pascale			
15:30-16:00	<b>Poster presentations – Session 5 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)</b> PS05-01: Diego L. Valera PS05-02: A. Nematpour PS05-03: E. Romantchik PS05-04: Fang Wang PS05-05: Geon Hyeong Kim PS05-06: G. Pennisi PS05-07: Gregorio Grassi PS05-08: I. Lycoskoufis PS05-09: Koichi Yoshi PS05-10: M. Carmen Salas PS05-11: Michel Verheul PS05-12: Miguel Guzmán PS05-13: Moon-Sun Yeom PS05-14: Qichang Yang PS05-15: Qichang Yang PS05-16: Xiuming Hao			
16:00-16:30	<b>OS-22 (A)</b> <b>1.4. Modelling environment</b> OS22-01: Caterina Carpineti OS22-02: Murat Kacira OS22-03: Gert-Jan Swinkels OS22-04: Hyo-Hyeong Jeong OS22-05: Simon van Mourik OS22-06: Takaya Ishimori	<b>OS-23 (B)</b> <b>4.2. Crops nutrition</b> OS23-01: Abdullah Al Hosni OS23-02: Garrett Owen OS23-03: H. Restrepo-Díaz OS23-04: Raul I Cabrera OS23-05: Rosa Raudales OS23-06: Wei Wang	<b>OS-24 (C)</b> <b>5.1. Covering materials</b> <b>5.2. Lighting technology</b> OS24-01: Cristian Collado OS24-02: Chun-Ting Cho OS24-03: I. Schouten OS24-04: L. Cammarisano OS24-05: Yao Hervé Yao OS24-06: Young-Ho Kim	<b>OS-25 (D)</b> <b>2.1. AI and automation</b> <b>2.2. Digital twins</b> OS25-01: Kota Shimomoto OS25-02: Gaia Moretti OS25-03: Jack Verhoosel OS25-04: Anja Dieleman
16:30-17:00				
17:00-17:30				
17:30-18:00	<b>Poster presentations – Session 6 / Coffee Break</b> PS06-02: C.C. Martínez Gaitán PS06-03: Jie He PS06-04: Michael Zankel PS06-05: Miguel Guzmán PS06-06: Mi-Young Roh PS06-07: P. Marín-Membrive PS06-08: P. Marín-Membrive PS06-09: Raul I Cabrera PS06-10: Helena Clauw PS06-11: S. Bonachela Castaño PS06-12: Wei Wang PS06-13: Wei Wang PS06-14: YongJae Lee PS06-15: Vito Aurelio Cerasola			
18:00-18:30	<b>OS-26 (A)</b> <b>1.4. Modelling environment</b> OS26-01: L. Gourdo OS26-02: E. Chantoiseau OS26-03: Weituo Sun OS26-04: Yi Zhang OS26-05: H. Hatterman-Valenti	<b>OS-27 (B)</b> <b>4.3. Water status</b> OS27-01: Ankit Kumar Singh OS27-02: Eddie Schrevers OS27-03: H. Restrepo-Díaz OS27-04: Rosa Raudales	<b>OS-28 (C)</b> <b>5.3. Effect of light</b> OS28-01: Riccardo Prandi OS28-02: Fang Wang OS28-03: K. Restu Susilo OS28-04: River Dean OS28-05: S. Loketsatien	<b>OS-29 (D)</b> <b>2.4. Precision horticulture</b> <b>2.5. Robotics and sensing</b> OS29-01: F. Cañadas Aránega OS29-02: Hongbin Jin OS29-03: Hyo Jae Seo OS29-04: Masahisa Ishii
18:30-19:00				
19:00-19:15				
19:15-19:30	Break to go to the workshop rooms			
19:30-20:00	<b>Workshop 3 (B)</b> – How can the integration of Artificial Intelligence with Computational Fluid Dynamic modelling advance microclimate analysis in agricultural production systems? <b>Moderators:</b> Hicham Fatnassi	<b>Workshop 4 (C)</b> – Carbon and water footprint in Controlled Environment Agriculture (CEA) <b>Moderator:</b> Esteban José Baeza Romero	<b>Workshop 2 (D)</b> – How can we create sustainable and climate resilient CEA systems? <b>Moderators:</b> Leo Marcelis, Silke Hemming and Ep Heuvelink	
20:00-20:30				





## Oral presentations: Tuesday June 24, 2025

### KEYNOTE LECTURE 3 - Tuesday 24 (8:30-9:00 h)

#### Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control.

**Chair:** F.D. Molina-Aiz (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, CIAMBITAL, Almería, Spain*)

#### KN3

The role of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) for sustainable CEA systems and its development direction

**In-Bok Lee**

Aero-Environmental and Energy Engineering Laboratory – College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Seoul National University, San 56-1, Silim-dong, Gwanak-Gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

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### ORAL SESSION 14 - Tuesday 24 (9:30-10:30 h)

#### Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.1. Climate control technologies – 1.3. Energy in controlled environment agriculture systems.

**Chair:** Etienne Chantoiseau (*Institut Agro, EPHor, SFR QuaSaV, Angers, France*)

9:30-9:45

#### OS14-01

Evaluating the heat insulation performance of agricultural curtains for greenhouses using heat balance analysis

**Yuta Ohashi**

Institute for Rural Engineering, NARO, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8609, Japan.

9:45-10:00

#### OS14-02

Utilizing low-tech portable caterpillar tunnels to increase productivity of tomatoes and peppers in North Dakota, USA

**Harlene Hatterman-Valenti**

North Dakota State Univ., Dept 7670, PO Box 605, Fargo ND 58106-6050, United States of America.

10:00-10:15

#### OS14-03

Shading effects of a solar-tracking photovoltaic system in a soilless cucumber crop: preliminary results

**Nikolaos Katsoulas**

University of Thessaly, Department of Agriculture Crop Production and Rural Environment, Fytokou St., 38446, Volos, Greece.

10:15-10:30

#### OS14-04

Low-cost greenhouse designs for vegetable production

**Tilahun Seyoum Workneh**

University of Kwa-Zulu Natal, Carbis Road, Scottsville, Pietermaritzburg, 3201, South Africa.



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## ORAL SESSION 15 - Tuesday 24 (9:30-10:30 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium / 4.1. Fertigation management.

**Chair:** Marisa Gallardo (*University of Almería, Department of Agronomy, Higher School of Engineering, Almería, Spain*)

9:30-9:45

#### OS15-01

Optimizing irrigation under plastic greenhouse conditions: effects on Chinese cabbage growth and physiology at different growth stages

Doudou Guo

Beijing Jingwa Agricultural Science and Technology Innovation Center, No. 1, Yuda Road, Yukou Town, Pinggu District, Beijing, China.

9:45-10:00

#### OS15-02

Hydroponics meets sustainability: Grey water used in greenhouse grape-tomato cultivation

Ioanna Chatzigeorgiou

SASRER Lab, Hellenic Agricultural Organization-DIMITRA, 57001 Central Macedonia Themi, Thessalonik, Greece.

10:00-10:15

#### OS15-03

Water, productive and post-harvest life response of cucumber to chemical and organic fertilization

Juan Enrique Rubiños Panta

Postgraduate College, Carretera Federal Mexico-Texcoco Km 36.5, Montecillo, México. Z.C. , Texcoco, 56264, México.

10:15-10:30

#### OS15-04

Current and new strategies to control lettuce tipburn in controlled-environment hydroponic production systems

Qingwu Meng

University of Delaware, 531 S College Ave, Newark, Delaware 19716, United States of America.

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## ORAL SESSION 16 - Tuesday 24 (9:30-10:30 h)

### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.5. Urban Horticulture – 5.6. Vertical Farming.

**Chair:** F.D. Molina-Aiz (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, CIAMBITAL, Almería, Spain*)

9:30-9:45

#### OS16-01

Investigating indoor vertical greening through an experimental prototype

Giacomo Scarascia-Mugnozza

Dipartimento DICATECh, Politecnico di Bari, Via Orabona 4, I-70125 Bari, Italy.

9:45-10:00

#### OS16-02

Building energy simulation analysis of design variables for building integrated rooftop greenhouse system

Jin-Seok Lee

Seoul National University, 1, Gwanak-ro, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

10:00-10:15

#### OS16-03

Boosting *stevia rebaudiana* growth: evaluating upconversion nanoparticle films for mediterranean climates

Michele D'Ostuni

University of Bologna, Dept. of Agricultural and Food Sciences, Viale Giuseppe Fani, 50, 40126 Bologna, Italy.



10:15-10:30

## OS16-04

Vertical farming for producing highly valuable bioproducts: Optimizing controlled environments for plant-made biopharmaceutical protein production

Ryo Matsuda

University of Tokyo, 1-1-1 Yayoi, Bunkyo, Tokyo, 113-8657, Japan.

## ORAL SESSION 17 - Tuesday 24 (9:30-10:30 h)

**Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics. / 2.2. Digital twins.**

**Chair:** Silke Hemming (*Wageningen University & Research-WUR, Business Unit Greenhouse Horticulture, Wageningen, The Netherlands*)

9:30-9:45

## OS17-01

Semantic interoperability between digital twins in horticulture

Jack Verhoosel

TNO Soesterberg, Soesterberg, Netherlands.

9:45-10:00

## OS17-02

Bridging real and virtual: a digital twin approach for enhancing greenhouse management through immersive technologies

Jorge Antonio Sánchez Molina

University of Almería, Department of Computer Science, Carretera Sacramento, s/n, 04120 La Cañada de San Urbano, Almería, Spain.

10:00-10:15

## OS17-03

An easy to inject 3D digital twin into a running cultivation: tomato crop use case

Maarten van der Meer

Wageningen University, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, Wageningen, Netherlands.

10:15-10:30

## OS17-04

Analysing the performance of coupled digital twins for hands-off energy-efficient production in tomato trial

Athanasios Sapounas

TNO, Molengraaffsingel 8, 2629 JD Zuid-Holland Delft, Netherlands.

## ORAL SESSION 18 - Tuesday 24 (11:00-12:30 h)

**Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.2. Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) in controlled environment horticulture.**

**Chair:** Pierre-Emmanuel Bournet (*L'Institut Agro, Angers, France*)

11:00-11:15

## OS18-01

3D climate simulation of pad and fan greenhouse indicate design adjustments to reduce cooling water use

Ilias Tsafaras

Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, Netherlands

11:15-11:30

## OS18-02

Development of a real-time flow analysis simulation model for naturally ventilated greenhouses using physics-informed neural networks and Computational Fluid Dynamics

Jung-Hoo Song

Seoul National University, 1, Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea





11:30-11:45

**OS18-03**

Microclimatic optimization of Colombian greenhouses: simulation and evaluation of a radiant floor heating system powered by photovoltaic energy

Rodrigo Gil Castañeda

Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Calle 7 A Bis A 72 92, Casa 34, Bogotá 110821, Colombia

11:45-12:00

**OS18-04**

A sensitivity analysis on the value of the stomatal resistance to study the microclimate inside a plant factory using CFD

Wito Plas

University of Gent, Sint-Pietersnieuwstraat 41, 9000 Gent, Belgium

12:00-12:15

**OS18-05**

Analysis natural ventilation of rooftop greenhouse in urban area using Computational Fluid Dynamics

Yunwoo Cho

Seoul National University, Bdlg 200, Unit 3210, 1 Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul 08826, Republic of Korea

12:15-12:30

**OS18-06**

Exploring the geocooling potential of agricultural greenhouses in desert climates: The case of southern Morocco

Zouhair Charqui

African Sustainable Agriculture Research Institute - Mohammed VI Polytechnic University (ASARI-UM6P), Laayoune, Morocco

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## ORAL SESSION 19 - Tuesday 24 (11:00-12:30 h)

**Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium / 4.5. Microalgae cultivation in photobioreactors. – 4.6. Aquaponics and aeroponic production.**

**Chair:** Oliver Körner (*Leibniz-Institute of Vegetable and Ornamental Crops (IGZ), Grossbeeren, Germany*)

11:00-11:15

**OS19-01**

Optimizing resource-friendly nutrient management in de coupled aquaponics: a study on nutrient regimes and lettuce production

Faiqa Atique

IGZ - Leibniz Institute of Vegetable, and Ornamental Crops e.V., Theodor-Echtermeyer-Weg 1, 14979 Grobeeren, Germany.

11:15-11:30

**OS19-02**

Aeroponic cultivation and light optimization in *Artemisia annua*: a sustainable approach to enhance secondary metabolite production

Teresa Piovano

Viale Giuseppe Fanin 46, Università degli studi di Bologna - Distal, 40129 BolognaBO, Italy.

11:30-11:45

**OS19-03**

Hydroponics-aquaculture-solar energy optimization approach: a real-time decision support system for sustainable agriculture

Helena Vitoshkin

Agricultural Research Organization (ARO), Volcani Center, P.O.Box 6, 68 Derch Hamacabim, Rishon-le'zion 5025001, Israel.



11:45-12:00

**OS19-04**

Environmental analysis of high-tech decoupled aquaponics for rainbow trout and greenhouse tomato production

Maria Ravani

SASRER Lab, Hellenic Agricultural Organization-DIMITRA, Thessaloniki - Thessaloniki, 57001 Thessaloniki, Greece.

12:00-12:15

**OS19-05**

Greening Horticulture: multi-omics integration of greenhouse-grown lettuce response to develop effective microalgae-based biostimulants

Michele Ciriello

Universidad de Napoles Federico II, Corso 25 Archi, 86070 Montaquila (IS), Italy.

12:15-12:30

**OS19-06**

Resource-efficient plant growth: mixed planting and microbial interactions in de coupled aquaponics

Faiqa Atique

IGZ - Leibniz Institute of Vegetable, and Ornamental Crops e.V., Theodor-Echtermeyer-Weg 1, 14979 Grobeeren, Germany.

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## ORAL SESSION 20 - Tuesday 24 (11:00-12:30 h)

**Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.4. Plant factory with artificial lighting (PFAL).**

**Chair:** Murat Kacira (*Biosystems Engineering Department, University of Arizona, Tucson Arizona 85721, United States of America*)

11:00-11:15

**OS20-01**

Analysis of the uniformity of the photosynthetic photon flux density (PPFD) and spectral quality of LED fixtures for mini plant factories

Efrén Fitz-Rodríguez

Universidad Autónoma Chapingo, Ing. Mecánica Agrícola/Posgrado IAUIA, km 38.5 Carretera México-Texcoco S/N, Texcoco, Edo. de México C.P. 56230, Mexico.

11:15-11:30

**OS20-02**

Ozone gas exposure increases health-promoting bioactive compound content in red leaf lettuce (*Lactuca sativa* L.) in a plant facility with artificial light

Eiji Goto

Graduate School of Horticulture, Chiba University, 648 Matsudo, Matsudo, Chiba 271-8510, Japan.

11:30-11:45

**OS20-03**

Precise regulation of selenium content and species vegetables cultivated in plant factory

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), 12#, Zhongguancun South Street, Haidian District, Beijing City, 100081, China.

11:45-12:00

**OS20-04**

Optimization of the light quality for plant factory production of pakchoi

Qingming Li

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China.



12:00-12:15

**OS20-05**

StrawGRO: a dynamic strawberry growth model for plant factory

Rongmei Fu

Zhejiang University, No. 866, Yuhangtang Road, Sandun Town, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, 310058, China.

12:15-12:30

**OS20-06**

Estimation of temperature and air-conditioning load before and after demand response in a plant factory

Takashi Ishii

Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, 1646 Abiko, Abiko-shi, Chiba-ken, Japan.

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**ORAL SESSION 21 - Tuesday 24 (11:00-12:30 h)**

**Topic 3: Crop production in controlled environment horticulture / 3.1. Crop management.**

**Chair:** Raul I. Cabrera (*Dept. of Plant Biology, Rutgers University, USA*)

**OS21-06**

Developing Single Truss Tomato Systems (STTPS): role of light intensity and planting density

Zixin Yao

Wageningen University, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708PB WAGENINGEN, Netherlands.

11:15-11:30

**OS21-02**

Development of a cultivation system to increase productivity per greenhouse area

Jingu Kim

National Institute of Horticultural and Herbal Science, 1425 Jinham-ro, Haman-myeon, Haman-gun, Republic of Korea.

11:30-11:45

**OS21-03**

Utilizing controlled environment agriculture to enhance the yield and flavor of strawberries

Nick Cooley

Michigan State University, 1066 Bogue Street, Room A288 PSSB, East Lansing, United States of America.

11:45-12:00

**OS21-04**

Overcoming the challenges of growing woody perennial horticultural crops indoors

Nick Gould

Plant and Food Research, 412 No 1 Road, RD2, Te Puke 3182, New Zealand.

12:00-12:15

**OS21-05**

In-situ vermicomposting-biochar integration enhances soil quality and cucumber metabolism under brackish water irrigation

Yune Cao

Ningxia University, Helan Mountain road, Yinchuan, Ningxia, China.





## POSTER SESSION 04 - Tuesday 24 (12:30-13:00 h)

### Topic 3: Crop production in controlled environment horticulture

#### PS04-01

Application of biostimulant inhibit incident of intumescence in tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum* L.) seedlings

Arachaporn Sripawatakul

Graduate School of Horticulture , Chiba University, 648 Matsudo, Matsudo 271-8510, Japan.

#### PS04-03

Photosynthesis and photoprotection in top leaves respond faster to irradiance ffuctuations than bottom leaves in a tomato canopy

Bingjie Shao

Wageningen University Research WUR, Haarweg 1, 6709PH Wageningen, Netherlands.

#### PS04-04

Plant stem occlusion inpainting with deep reinforcement learning

Fang Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China.

#### PS04-05

Evaluation of a 3D imaging process for crop structure phenotyping in strawberry plant

Jinwoo Lee

Kyunpook National University, CALS 4 408, 80, Daehak-ro, Buk-gu, Daegu, Republic of Korea.

#### PS04-06

Evaluation of reference evapotranspiration models based on different types of greenhouses

Jeongmin Yun

Jeonbuk National University , 567 Baekje-daero, Deokjin-gu, Jeonju, Republic of Korea.

#### PS04-07

The effect of the seedling growing period of autumn cabbage on chlorosis resistance

Kurumi Torigoe

Okayama University. 102 Fregrance M1, 1-14-30-6, Tsushimafukui, kita-ku, Okayama 700-0080, Japan.

#### PS04-08

Effects of nano amorphous calcium phosphate (nACP) on chives growth on vertical crop system (VCS) inside a greenhouse

Miguel Guzmán

Dpto. Agronomy, Universidad de Almería, Crtra. Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain.

#### PS04-09

PEPC-mediated C4 carboxylation as the primary carbon fixation strategy in CAM photosynthesis of *Phalaenopsis*

Nam Hyun Im

Seoul National University, 1, Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

#### PS04-10

SIMLO4, a plasma membrane-localized susceptibility gene, interacts with SNARE proteins SIGOSR1-2 and SIVAMP to modulate tomato resistance to powdery mildew (*Oidium neolycopersici*)

Xiaomin Wang

Ningxia University, No. 489 Helan Mountain West Road, Xixia District, Yinchuan City, Ningxia, China.

#### PS04-11

Structural quantification of sweet basils (*Ocimum basilicum* L.) using 3D design software and procedural modeling

Taewon Moon

Smart Farm Research Center, Korea Institute of Science and Technology, Gangneung 25451, Gangwon-do, Republic of Korea.



## PS04-12

Estimation of individual leaf photosynthetic characteristics based on time variation of chlorophyll fluorescence

Tomohiro Jishi

Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry (CRIEPI), 1646 Abiko, Abiko-shi, Chiba-ken 270-1194, Japan.

## PS04-13

Diploid potato breeding in controlled - environment plant factories: accelerating the breeding process

Wei Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), Sichuan, China.

## PS04-14

Adaptation analysis of the transpiration model for east-west row cultivation in winter in Chinese solar greenhouses in northeast China

Xinlan Luo

Shenyang Agricultural University, Shenyang, China.

## PS04-15

Development of a leaf optical properties measurement device

Yuta Ohashi

Institute for Rural Engineering, NARO, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8609, Japan.

## PS04-16

RNA-seq analysis for the mechanism of root development under low temperature condition in the high-yielding strawberry cultivar 'Benihoppe'

Yuya Mochizuki

College of Agriculture, Ibaraki University, 3-21-1, Amimachi, Chuo, Inashiki gun, Ibaraki 300-0393, Japan.

## PS4-17

Investigation on the occurrence of sweet cherry diseases in China and provision of control recommendations

Lui Mei

Beijing Academy of Agricultural and Forestry Sciences, Beijing 100097, Beijing, China.



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## KEYNOTE SPEAKER 4 - Tuesday 24 (15:00-15:30 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium

**Chair:** Diego Luis Valera-Martínez (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, Almería, Spain*)

#### KN4

Unveiling the biostimulant potential of plant-derived protein hydrolysates: mechanisms, efficacy, and field validation

Stefania De Pascale

Department of Agriculture, University of Naples Federico II, Italy.

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## POSTER SESSION 05 - Tuesday 24 (15:30-16:00 h)

### Topics 1-6: Technologies and Management for Sustainable Greenhouses

#### PS05-01

Influence of reflective plastic mulch on agronomic parameters and photosynthetic activity of a pepper (*Capsicum annum* L.) crop

Diego L. Valera

Dpto. Ingeniería, Universidad de Almería, Ctra Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain

#### PS05-02

Manipulating seedlings morphology by adjusting red and blue LED light in indoor cultivation systems

Afsaneh Nematpour

University of Bologna, Viale Giuseppe Fanin 44, 40127 Bologna, Italy

#### PS05-03

Multi-criteria methodology for selecting an exhaust fan for a greenhouse

Eugueni Romantchik

Universidad Autónoma Chapingo, Km. 38.5 Carretera México Texcoco Chaping, 56230 México, Mexico

#### PS05-04

Study on application effect of air intake system in desert greenhouse

Fang Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China

#### PS05-05

Effect of blue and far-red light ratios in white LEDs on the growth and flowering in strawberry "*Seolhyang*"

Geon Hyeong Kim

Jeonbuk National University, Baekje-daero 567, Deokjin-gu Jeonju, Jeollabuk-do, Republic of Korea

#### PS05-06

Effects of supplemental LED light on growth and Spilanthol content in *Acmella oleracea*

Giuseppina Pennisi

University of Bologna, Viale Giuseppe Fanin 44, 40127 Bologna, Italy

#### PS05-07

Influence of UVa light on the profile of cannabinoids in indoor cultivated *Cannabis sativa*

Gregorio Grassi

University of Bologna, viale Giuseppe Fanin 44, Bologna, Italy

#### PS05-08

Comparative evaluation of red lettuce cultivation at different levels of UV-radiation

Ioannis Lycoskoufis

Department of Agriculture, University of Peloponnese, Antikalamos, 24100 Kalamata, Greece





## PS05-09

Development of an Image-Based AI system for predicting petal angle in tomato flower buds

Koichi Yoshi

National Agriculture and Food Research Organization (NARO), 1-31-1 Kannondai, Tsukuba, Japan

## PS05-10

Influence of the pH buffering capacity of composts containing different compositions of *Rugulopteryx okamurae* on saturated extract vs. saturated paste: adaptation of Costello and Sullivan's methodology by titration with dilute sulfuric acid

M<sup>a</sup> del Carmen Salas

Departamento de Agronomía, Universidad de Almería, 04120 Almería, Spain.

## PS05-11

Transition to LED lamps reduces yield but not quality of cucumber varieties grown in wintertime in Norway

Michel Verheul

Norwegian Institute of Bioeconomy Research, NIBIO Særheim, Section Horticulture, Postvegen 213, 4353 Klepp-St., Norway

## PS05-12

Potential nutritional and antioxidant activity of other organs in the dragon fruit plant

Miguel Guzmán

Dpto. Agronomy, Universidad de Almería, Crtra. Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain

## PS05-13

Applying machine learning for the classification of environmental conditions using plant electrical signals

Moon-Sun Yeom

Chungbuk National University, 28644 Cheongju, Republic of Korea

## PS05-14

Applications of supplementary light in rapid propagation of rice

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), 12#, Zhongguancun South Street, Haidian District, Beijing City, 100081, China.

## PS05-15

Study on application effects of air intake system in desert greenhouse

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), 12#, Zhongguancun South Street, Haidian District, Beijing City, 100081, China.

## PS05-16

Smart lighting reduces electricity cost while maintaining yield in pepper production

Xiuming Hao

Harrow Research and Development Centre, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, 2585 County Road 20, Harrow, ONT, N0R 1G0, Canada.



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## ORAL SESSION 22 - Tuesday 24 (16:00-17:30 h)

### Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.4. Modelling greenhouse environment.

**Chair:** Irineo Lopez Cruz (*Postgrado en Ingeniería Agrícola, Universidad Autónoma Chapingo, Chapingo, Mexico*)

16:00-16:15

#### OS22-01

Quantification of limiting transpiration as affected by vapor deficit in a cucumber crop

Caterina Carpineti

Wageningen UR, Weidelust 3, 2804KB Gouda, Netherlands.

16:15-16:30

#### OS22-02

Nonlinear Artificial Neural Network model predictive control of greenhouse

Murat Kacira

Dept. of Biosystems Engineering, 1177 East 4th Street, Room 403, Shantz Building, 38, Tucson, AZ 85721-0038, United States of America.

16:30-16:45

#### OS22-03

KASSIM: a versatile app for education and research

Gert-Jan Swinkels

Wageningen University and Research Centre, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708 Pb, Wageningen, Netherlands.

16:45-17:00

#### OS22-04

Development of Time Series Prediction Model for Greenhouse Environment based on Physics-Informed Neural Networks

Hyo-Hyeog Jeong

Department of Rural Systems Engineering, Seoul National University, 1, Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, 08826 Seoul Seoul, Republic of Korea.

17:00-17:15

#### OS22-05

Heating and Harvesting Cycles in Stochastic Greenhouse Control

Simon van Mourik

Wageningen University, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708PB Wageningen, Netherlands.

17:15-17:30

#### OS22-06

Optimizing hybrid heating operations in greenhouses: a proposal and evaluation of air-source heat pumps and fossil fuel-based systems.

Takaya Ishimori

Waseda University, 1-6-1, Nishiwaseda, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo, Japan.

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## ORAL SESSION 23 - Tuesday 24 (16:00-17:30 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium / 4.2. Greenhouse crops nutrition.

**Chair:** Nikolaos Katsoulas (*University of Thessaly, Department of Agriculture Crop Production and Rural Environment, Volos, Greece*)

16:00-16:15

#### OS23-01

X-ray Fluorescence (XFM) Microscopy Uncovers the Distinct Distribution of Micronutrients in Tomato Fruits and Leaves Subjected to Salinity and Calcium Solution

Abdullah Al Hosni

Oman Botanic Garden, Seeb, Muscat, P.O. Box: 808, Postal code 808, Oman.



16:15-16:30

## OS23-02

Phosphorous Restriction Influences Ornamental Quality of Containerized Echinacea in Soilless Substrates

Garrett Owen

The Ohio State University, Department of Horticulture and Crop Science, 334 Howlett Hall, 2001 Fyffe Court, Columbus, OH 43210, United States of America.

16:30-16:45

## OS23-03

Enhancing avocado seedling quality in nursery environments through the combined use of seaweed extracts and silicon applications

Hermann Restrepo-Diaz

Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Carrera 30 No 45-03 Edificio 500 Of. 229, Bogota, Colombia.

16:45-17:00

## OS23-04

Rose responses to nitrogen supply confounded by collateral effects on rootzone pH and micronutrient availability

Raul I Cabrera

Rutgers University, Department of Plant Biology, 121 Northville Road, Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302, United States of America.

17:00-17:15

## OS23-05

Amelioration of copper-induced phytotoxicity by silicon is crop dependent

Rosa Raudales

University of Connecticut, 1376 Storrs Rd, Unit 4067, Storrs, CT 06269, United States of America.

17:15-17:30

## OS23-06

Study on carbon and nitrogen parameters promoting early flowering of rice under controlled environment

Wei Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China.

## ORAL SESSION 24 - Tuesday 24 (16:00-17:30 h)

**Topic 5: Light in Horticulture.** / 5.1. *Covering materials.* – 5.2. *Lighting technology.* – 5.3. *Effect of light on plant growth.*

**Chair:** Xiuming Hao (*Harrow Research and Development Centre, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Harrow, ONT, N0R 1G0, Canada.*)

16:00-16:15

## OS24-01

Evaluation of supplemental greenhouse lighting spectrums on flower yield and quality of *Cannabis sativa*

Cristian Collado

North Carolina State University, 5304 Kaplan Dr, Raleigh, NC 27606, United States of America.

16:15-16:30

## OS24-02

Enhancing crop performance: investigating spectrum-shifting greenhouse roofs for improved illumination

Chun-Ting Cho

Delft University of Technology, Mekelweg 15, 2629 JB, Delft, Netherlands.

16:30-16:45

## OS24-03

Blue-tiful tomatoes: unraveling the effects of blue light fraction and blue intensity on plant growth and development

Ingeborg Schouten

Wageningen University Research WUR, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, Gebouw 107, 6708 PB Wageningen, Netherlands.





16:45-17:00

## OS24-04

Basil evapotranspiration under different greenhouse light transmission covers

Laura Cammarisano

University of California Davis, One Shields Avenue Davis, CA 95616, United States of America..

17:00-17:15

## OS24-05

Effects of the light spectrum on the flowering of okra *Abelmoschus Esculentus*

Yao Hervé Yao

University of Toulouse, LAPLACE, UMR 5213, 118 route de Narbonne, 31062 Toulouse, France.

17:15-17:30

## OS24-06

Effect of difference between day and night temperature (DIF) treatment on growth of fruit vegetable seedling and after transplanting in plant factory with artificial lighting

Young-Ho Kim

Kangwon National University, 56, Fuman-ro, Chuncheon-si, Kangwon-do, Room 402, Building 713, 24285 (82) 033 Chuncheon-si, Kangwon-do, Republic of Korea.

## ORAL SESSION 25 - Tuesday 24 (16:00-17:00 h)

**Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics / 2.1. Artificial Intelligence (AI) and automation in indoor production systems. – 2.2. Digital twins.**

**Chair:** Gene A. Giacomelli (*University of Arizona, Controlled Environment Agric., Tucson, United States of America*)

16:00-16:15

## OS25-01

Yield variation and required sample size estimation for yield prediction in large-scale greenhouse horticulture

Kota Shimomoto

Institute of Agricultural Machinery, NARO, 1-31-1, Kannondai, Tsukuba, Japan.

16:15-16:30

## OS25-02

Enhancing cucumber harvesting in polytunnel cultivation through machine vision: evaluation of an improved YOLOv8 algorithm for fruit detection and classification in two different pruning methods

Gaia Moretti

Alma Mater Studiorum, Department of Agricultural and Food Science, Viale Fanin 44, Bologna, Italy.

16:30-16:45

## OS25-03

Semantics for greenhouse construction, robotics and digital twins

Jack Verhoosel

TNO Data Science, Soesterberg, Maastricht University, Institute of Data Science, Netherlands.

16:45-17:00

## OS25-04

Data-driven horticulture: autonomous control of substrate, crop and climate by intelligent algorithms based on sensor data

Anja Dieleman

Wageningen UR Greenhouse Horticulture, PO Box 644, 6700 AP Wageningen, Netherlands.



## POSTER SESSION 06 - Tuesday 24 (17:30-18:00 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium

#### PS06-02

Use of new biobased fertilisers made from organic wastes of vegetable crops

Carolina C. Martínez Gaitán

Centro Tecnológico Tecnova, Parque Tecnológico de Almería PITA, Avenida de la Innovación, 23, 04131 Almería El Alquián, Spain.

#### PS06-03

Nitrate availability impacts on nitrogen use efficiency, productivity, photosynthetic activity and nutritional quality of Chinese broccoli (*Brassica oleracea*)

Jie He

National Institute of Education, Nanyang Technological University, 1 Nanyang Walk, 637616 Singapore, Singapore.

#### PS06-04

Measuring N, P, K individually in hydroponic solution using UV-Vis spectroscopy

Michael Zankel

University of Arizona, 1177 E. 4<sup>th</sup> Street, Tucson, AZ 85721-0038, United States of America.

#### PS06-05

Vertical crop of chard under the greenhouse. effect of different concentrations of the steiner universal nutrient solution

Miguel Guzmán

Dpto. Agronomy, Almería University, Ceia3, CIAIMBITAL, Crtra. Sacramento sn, 04120 Almería, Spain.

#### PS06-06

Nutrient changes in recirculating drainage solution of sweet pepper plants grown in stone wool and coconut coir substrates

Mi-Young Roh

Protected Horticulture Research Institute, NIHHS, RDA, Haman 52054, Republic of Korea.

#### PS06-07

Effect of different mixtures of desalinated seawater and conventional water on production and certain post-harvest quality parameters of tomato fruit from a substrate cultivation

Patricia Marín-Membrive

Universidad de Almería, 04120 Cañada San Urbano, Almería, Spain.

#### PS06-08

Effect of different mixtures of desalinated sea water and conventional water on the morphological characteristics of a tomato crop in substrate

Patricia Marín-Membrive

Universidad de Almería, 04120 Cañada San Urbano, Almería, Spain.

#### PS06-09

Fertilizer placement on substrate nutrient distribution, root growth and yield of roses

Raul I. Cabrera

Rutgers University, Department of Plant Biology, 121 Northville Road, Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302, United States of America.

#### PS06-10

Monitoring sap flow dynamics in tomato peduncles: insights into fruit development and stress-induced fruit losses

Helena Clauw

Ghent University, Coupure Links 653, 9000 Gent, Belgium.

#### PS06-11

Application of simple methods and tools of irrigating a commercial greenhouse cucumber crop on the Granada coast

Santiago Bonachela Castaño



Universidad de Almería, Campus la Cañada de San Urbano, 04120 Almería, Spain.

## PS06-12

Desert solar greenhouse with continuous water recovery and freshwater production

Wei Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), Sichuan, China.

## PS06-13

The responses of sucrose metabolism and carbon translocation in tomato seedlings under different light spectra

Wei Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), Sichuan, China.

## PS06-14

An automatic irrigation system based on hourly cumulative evapotranspiration improves cabbage growth and reduces agricultural water usage

YongJae Lee

Chungnam National University, Daejeon 34134, Republic of Korea.

## PS06-15

Role of effective microorganisms in improving water and salt stress response in *Capsicum annuum* L

Vito Aurelio Cerasola

Alma Mater Studiorum University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy.





## ORAL SESSION 26 - Tuesday 24 (18:00-19:00 h)

### Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.4. Modelling greenhouse environment.

**Chair:** David Katzin (*Wageningen University and Research, Greenhouse Horticulture and Flower Bulbs, Wageningen, The Netherlands*)

18:00-18:15

#### OS26-01

Energy demand estimation for tomato greenhouses in Mediterranean climate using energy balance modelling

Lahoucine Gourdo

Thermodynamics and Energetics Laboratory, Ibn Zohr University, B.P 8106. Hay Dakhla, 80000 Agadir, Morocco.

18:15-18:30

#### OS26-02

Evaluation of more efficient greenhouse cultivation practices using a generic dynamic model modelling tool

Etienne Chantoiseau

Institut Agro Rennes-Angers, UP EPHor, 2 rue Andre Le Nôtre, 49045 ANGERS Cedex 01, France.

18:30-18:45

#### OS26-03

A full-scale climate model of the Chinese solar greenhouse

Weituo Sun

Intelligent Equipment Research Center, BAAFS, Beijing, 100097, China.

18:45-19:00

#### OS26-04

Construction and application of heat dissipation model for Chinese solar greenhouses at typical climate zones in China

Yi Zhang

Institute of Environment and Sustainable Development in Agriculture (IEDA), Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), No 12, Zhong-Guan-Cun South Street, Haidian District, Beijing, 100081, China.

## ORAL SESSION 27 - Tuesday 24 (18:00-19:15 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium / 4.3. Sensing plant water status and stress response.

**Chair:** Uttara Samarakoon (*Ohio State University ATI, 132B Halterman Hall, Wooster, United States of America*)

18:00-18:15

#### OS27-01

The efficiency of H-WEF wastewater on the production of *Brassica rapa* var. *chinensis* 'Li Ren Choi' using GREENBOX technology

Ankit Kumar Singh

7Department of Cooperative Extension, University of Maine, Orono, ME, United States of America.

18:15-18:30

#### OS27-02

Modelling the water and nitrogen dynamics in an open field cauliflower-leek rotation

Eddie Schrevens

Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Biosystems Department, MeBioS (lok. 01.234), Celestijnenlaan 200e - bus 2411, 3001 Heverlee, Belgium.

18:30-18:45

#### OS27-03

Brassinosteroids, plant growth-promoting bacteria, and their combinations have the potential to enhance the growth and yield of *Lactuca sativa* L. under soilless cultivation conditions

Hermann Restrepo-Díaz

Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Carrera 30 No 45-03 Edificio 500 Of. 229, Bogotá, Colombia.



18:45-19:00

## OS27-04

Mapping oomycetes in a commercial hydroponic greenhouse

Rosa Raudales

University of Connecticut, 1376 Storrs Rd, Unit 4067, Storrs, CT 06269, United States of America.

## ORAL SESSION 28 - Tuesday 24 (18:00-19:15 h)

**Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.3. Effect of light on plant growth.**

**Chair:** Efrén Fitz-Rodríguez (*Universidad Autónoma Chapingo, Ing. Mecánica Agrícola/Posgrado IAUIA, Mexico*)

18:00-18:15

## OS28-01

Impact of light intensity and far-red radiation on biomass and secondary metabolites production in hydroponically grown *Brassicaceae* microgreens

Riccardo Prandi

University of Bologna, Via Mondo 10, 40127 Bologna BO, Italy.

18:15-18:30

## OS28-02

Optimizing strawberry (*Fragaria × ananassa*) production through abaxial leaf photosynthetic enhancement via targeted supplemental lighting

Fang Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China.

18:30-18:45

## OS28-03

Optimizing pak choi growth and quality: prolonged photoperiod outperformed increased light intensity at the same daily light integral

Kartika Restu Susilo

Wageningen University Research WUR, Radix, building number 107, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708PB Wageningen, Netherlands.

18:45-19:00

## OS28-04

Evaluating nighttime application of different light qualities from low intensity LEDs and biorational products to suppress downy mildew on impatiens

River Dean

Department of Plant, Soil and Microbial Sciences, Michigan State University, 622 Wilson Road, 140 PBL, East Lansing, MI 48824-1312, United States of America.

19:00-19:15

## OS28-05

Perfect Timing: effects of diurnal changes, circadian rhythm, and light availability on the changes of glucosinolates in rocket salad

Supasan Loketsatian

School of Agriculture, Policy Development, University of Reading, Whiteknights, RG6 6EU Reading, United Kingdom.



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## ORAL SESSION 29 - Tuesday 24 (18:00-19:00 h)

**Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics / 2.4. Precision horticulture and engineering. – 2.5. Robotics and sensing in greenhouses.**

**Chair:** Alvaro Fuentes (*Jeonbuk National University, Jeonbuk, Republic of Korea*)

18:00-18:15

### OS29-01

Visual-SLAM for mobile robots in greenhouses using hierarchical localization and GLOMAP

Fernando Cañadas Aránega

University of Almería, Carretera Sacramento, sn, 04120 La Cañada de San Urbano, Almería, Spain.

18:15-18:30

### OS29-02

LoRa-based sensor and control node for automated spatial environment management by multiple actuators in smart greenhouses

Hongbin Jin

Chungnam National University, 99, Daehak-ro, Yuseong-gu, Daejeon, Room 2115, E10-2, 34139 Daejeon, Republic of Korea.

18:30-18:45

### OS29-03

Optimization of fine dust control in peach sorting stations for sustainable agricultural work environments

Hyo Jae Seo

Dept. of Rural Construction Engineering, Jeonbuk National University, 567, Baekje-daero, Deokjingu, 54896 Jeonju-si, Republic of Korea.

18:45-19:00

### OS29-04

Development and demonstration of a groundwater source heat pump for decarbonizing greenhouse heating

Masahisa Ishii

Institute for Rural Engineering, NARO, 2-1-6 Kannondai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8609, Japan.

***PROGRAM***



**WEDNESDAY**  
***25 JUNE***





## Wednesday June 25, 2025

Time	Wednesday 25-06-2025			
8:00-8:30	Welcome – Registration 8:00-18:00			
8:30-9:00	Topic 5: Light in Horticulture (A) – <i>Keynote speaker</i> : Feije de Zwart			
9:00-9:30	Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall			
9:30-10:00	<b>OS-30 (A)</b> <b>5.3. Effect of light</b> OS30-01: Evelien Rosiers OS30-02: Leo F.M. Marcelis OS30-03: Yunke Chen OS30-04: Xin Yuan	<b>OS-31 (B)</b> <b>6.5. Sustainable greenhouses</b> OS31-01: Chung Geon Lee OS31-02: Feije De Zwart OS31-03: Masahisa Ishii OS31-04: Steffi Pot	<b>OS-32 (C)</b> <b>3.2. Fruit quality</b> <b>3.3. Plant genomics</b> <b>3.4. Modelling plants</b> OS32-01: Ziyi Zhu OS32-02: Fang Wang OS32-04: Woo-Joo Choi	<b>OS-33 (D)</b> <b>2.4. Precision horticulture and engineering</b> OS33-01: Harin Jang OS33-02: Jiwon Ryu OS33-03: Minhyun Kim OS33-04: Takashi Okayasu
10:00-10:30				
10:30-11:00	Coffee Break – <i>Paraninfo</i> Hall			
11:00-11:30	<b>OS-34 (A)</b> <b>5.2. Lighting technology</b> <b>5.6. Vertical Farming</b> OS34-01: Jeong-hwa Cho OS34-02: Matteo Landolfo OS34-03: Minhee Han OS34-04: Zicheng Zhan OS34-05: Vivek Jadhav OS34-06: M. Huysmans	<b>OS-35 (B)</b> <b>6.5. Sustainable greenhouses</b> OS35-01: Frank Kempkes OS35-02: Il-Hwan Seo OS35-03: Isabella Righini OS35-04: N. Garcia Victoria OS35-05: Ryota Tsuchiya OS35-06: Takashi Miki	<b>OS-36 (C)</b> <b>1.2. CFD</b> OS36-01: Jorge Flores OS36-02: Luyang Kang OS36-03: Takeshi Kuroyanagi	<b>OS-37 (D)</b> <b>4.1. Fertigation management</b> OS37-01: M. Urrestarazu Gavilán OS37-02: O. Davide Palmitessa OS37-03: Qichang Yang OS37-04: Raul I Cabrera OS37-05: R. Gil Castañeda OS37-06: C. Galindo-Rodriguez
11:30-12:00				
12:00-12:30				
12:30-13:00	<b>Poster presentations – Session 7 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)</b> PS07-01: Ankit Singh PS07-02: Bozidar Benko PS07-03: Sayuri Teramoto PS07-04: Da-Seul Choi PS07-05: Elisa Cioccolo PS07-06: HyeongEun Choi PS07-07: M <sup>a</sup> del Carmen Salas PS07-08: M <sup>a</sup> del Carmen Salas PS07-09: Miguel Guzmán PS07-10: Min-Jeong Ha PS07-11: P. Marín-Membrive PS07-12: P. Marín-Membrive PS07-13: Qichang Yang PS07-14: Qichang Yang PS07-15: Qingming Li			
13:00-15:00	Lunch – Restaurant of the University of Almería (F)			
15:00-15:30	Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production – <i>Keynote speaker</i> : Fátima Baptista			
15:30-16:00	<b>Poster presentations – Session 8 (Hall Ciencias Salud E)</b> PS08-01: Feng Zhang PS08-02: I. Chatzigeorgiou PS08-03: Jeong Kil Koo PS08-04: Lin Ouyang PS08-05: Phenchan Whijitara PS08-06: Riccardo Prandi PS08-07: Satu Engström PS08-08: Seungwon Seok PS08-09: Shoko Hikosaka PS08-10: Sissel Torre PS08-11: Taro Fukuyama PS08-12: Tuomo Laine PS08-13: U.M.J. Arachchilage PS08-14: Wei Wang PS08-15: Yaliang Xu PS08-16: Zheng Wang PS08-17: Zhouping Sun PS08-18: Laura Cammarisano			
16:00-16:30	<b>OS-38 (A)</b> <b>5.2. Lighting technology</b> <b>5.4. Plant factory</b> OS38-01: Fulin Xia OS38-02: Luyu Shuai OS38-03: Michel Verheul OS38-04: Shumao Wang OS38-05: Xiuming Hao OS38-06: Yuqi Zhang	<b>OS-39 (B)</b> <b>6.1. Circularity</b> <b>6.3. LCA</b> <b>6.5. Sustainability</b> <b>6.6. Resilience</b> OS39-01: Ariane Grisey OS39-02: Marianne Belley OS39-03: Oliver Körner OS39-04: Xiaoming Wei	<b>OS-40 (C)</b> <b>2.4. Precision horticulture and engineering</b> OS40-01: Helena Vitoshkin OS40-02: Hui Wang OS40-03: Junyoung Park OS40-04: Seonghwan Lee	<b>OS-41 (D)</b> <b>5.3. Effect of light on plant growth</b> OS41-01: Ep Heuvelink OS41-02: Fabio Perotti OS41-03: M. Moosavi-Nezhad OS41-04: Mojtaba Delshad OS41-05: Ningyi Zhang OS41-06: Naoya Fukuda
16:30-17:00				
17:00-17:30				
17:30-18:00	<b>Poster presentations – Session 9 / Coffee Break</b> PS09-01: Matteo Landolfo PS09-02: Bateer Baiyin PS09-03: Eunjung Choi PS09-04: F. Fuentes-Peñailillo PS09-05: Gil Carron PS09-06: Goun Im PS09-07: Henry Gonzalez PS09-08: H. Esmaeli Sooderjani PS09-09: Il-Beom Yang PS09-10: Jae Min Yu PS09-11: Jeongmin Park PS09-12: M.J. González Fernández PS09-13: Maria Ravani PS09-14: Qichang Yang PS09-15: Reia Tomita PS09-16: Soonjae Hyeon PS09-17: Weonil Hong			
18:00-18:30	Business Meeting of ISHS Divisions (A)			
18:30-19:00				
19:00-19:15				



## Oral presentations: Wednesday June 25, 2025

### KEYNOTE LECTURE 5 - Wednesday 25 (8:30-9:00 h)

#### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture – Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control.

**Chair:** F.D. Molina-Aiz (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, CIAMBITAL, Almería, Spain*)

#### KN5

Light and energy in controlled environment agriculture systems

Feije de Zwart

Greenhouse Horticulture & Flower Bulbs. Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, The Netherlands.

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### ORAL SESSION 30 - Wednesday 25 (9:30-10:30 h)

#### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.3. *Effect of light on plant growth.*

**Chair:** Laura Cammarisano (*Department of Plant Sciences, University of California, Davis, United States*)

9:30-9:45

#### OS30-01

Increasing crop yield of tomato, cucumber and leafy vegetable cultivation by adding controlled artificial far red light

Evelien Rosiers

Proefstation voor de Groenteteelt, Duffelsesteenweg 101, 2860 Sint-Katelijne-Waver, Belgium.

9:45-10:00

#### OS30-02

Increasing the red fraction in LED supplemental light enhances yield without affecting the quality of greenhouse-grown lettuce (*Lactuca sativa* L.)

Leo F.M. Marcelis

Horticulture and Product Physiology, Wageningen University, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708PB Wageningen, Netherlands.

10:00-10:15

#### OS30-03

Investigating the effects of green light on whole-plant water use efficiency

Yunke Chen

Wageningen University Research WUR, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, Gebouw 107, 6708 PB Wageningen, Netherlands.

10:15-10:30

#### OS30-04

Tomato plant growth under multiple light/dark cycles

Xin Yuan

Wageningen University Research WUR, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708 PB Wageningen, Netherlands.



## ORAL SESSION 31 - Wednesday 25 (9:30-10:30 h)

**Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production / 6.5. Sustainable greenhouse systems and environmentally friendly technologies.**

**Chair:** Diego Luis Valera-Martínez (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, Almería, Spain*)

9:30-9:45

### OS31-01

Analysis of heating performance in a strawberry greenhouse using PVT (photovoltaic and thermal) panels and an air-to-air heat pump

Chung Geon Lee

Rural development administration, 310 Nongsaengmyeong-ro, Deokjin-gu, Jeonju-si, Jeonbuk-do, Republic of Korea.

9:45-10:00

### OS31-02

Optimizing the energy supply mix of carbon neutral greenhouses

Feije De Zwart

Wageningen UR, Greenhouse Horticulture, Bornsesteeg 65, P.O. Box 16, 6700 AA Wageningen, Netherlands.

10:00-10:15

### OS31-03

Development and demonstration of a net zero energy greenhouse (ZEG)

Masahisa Ishii

Institute for Rural Engineering, NARO (National Agriculture and Food Research Organization (NARO)), 2-1-6 Kannondai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8609, Japan.

10:15-10:30

### OS31-04

Towards climate-neutral and energy-efficient greenhouse horticulture: Innovations and insights from the ENERGLIK project

Steffi Pot

Research Centre Hoogstraten, Voort 71, 2328 Meerle, Belgium.

## ORAL SESSION 32 - Wednesday 25 (9:30-10:30 h)

**Topic 3: Crop production in controlled environment horticulture. / 3.2. Fruit quality in greenhouse horticulture. – 3.3. Plant genomics and breeding. – 3.4. Modelling plants physiology.**

**Chair:** Yasunaga Iwasaki (*Meiji University, Faculty of Agriculture, Kawasaki city, Japan*)

9:30-9:45

### OS32-01

Integrating crop growth model and visual signals for intelligent climate control

Ziye Zhu

Agricultural Biosystems Engineering Group, Wageningen University Research, Postbus 17, 6700AA Wageningen, Netherlands.

9:45-10:00

### OS32-02

Thidiazuron enhances strawberry shoot multiplication by regulating hormone signal transduction pathways

Fang Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China.

10:00-10:15

### OS32-03

Prediction of strawberry growth changes based on multi-dimensional growth and environmental data

Woo-Joo Choi

Joebuk National University, Jeonju-si, Deokjin-gu, Jeonbuk-do, Republic of Korea.



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## ORAL SESSION 33 - Wednesday 25 (9:30-10:30 h)

**Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics.** / 2.4. *Precision horticulture and engineering.*

**Chair:** Ken-ichiro Yasuba (*Okayama University, Okayama, Japan*)

9:30-9:45

### OS33-01

Prediction of sugar content and firmness in the growth stage of peaches using hyperspectral technology

Harin Jang

Seoul National University, 1 Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul 08826, Republic of Korea.

9:45-10:00

### OS33-02

Application of hyperspectral imaging in bruise detection of horticultural products based on artificial neural networks

Jiwon Ryu

Seoul National University, Rm 2210, Building 200, Gwanak-ro 1, Seoul, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

10:00-10:15

### OS33-03

Monitoring of gochujang fermentation based on hyperspectral imaging technique

Minhyun Kim

Seoul National University, 1, Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul, Republic of, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

10:15-10:30

### OS33-04

Application of plant phenotyping to realize data-driven greenhouse horticulture

Takashi Okayasu

Kyushu University, 744 Motoooka, Nishi-ku, Fukuoka 819-0395, Japan.

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## ORAL SESSION 34 - Wednesday 25 (11:00-12:30 h)

**Topic 5: Light in Horticulture** / 5.2. *Lighting technology.* – 5.6. *Vertical Farming.*

**Chair:** Kami Baghalian (*Anglia Ruskin University, ARU-Writtle, Chelmsford, United Kingdom*)

11:00-11:15

### OS34-01

Numerical evaluation of air distribution systems according to vertical farm scale for improving uniformity

Jeong-hwa Cho

Korea Institute of Machinery Materials, 156 Gajeongbuk-ro, Yuseong-gu, Daejeon, Republic of Korea.

11:15-11:30

### OS34-02

Multispectral assessment of tipburn in lettuce under dynamic lighting and airflow in vertical farming

Matteo Landolfo

University of Bologna, Viale Giuseppe Fanin, 40-50, 40127, Bologna, Italy.

11:30-11:45

### OS34-03

Seedling growth and light acclimation after transplanting cucumber grown under different spectral qualities

Minhee Han

Protected Horticulture Research Institute, 1425, Jinham-ro, Haman-gun, Republic of Korea.





11:45-12:00

## OS34-04

Automated and precise single strawberry plant height measurement in vertical farms using mask R-CNN and binocular vision

Zicheng Zhan

College of Biosystems Engineering and Food Science, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, 310058, China.

12:00-12:15

## OS34-05

Improving vertical farming sustainability through dynamic modulation of blue and red-light intensity

Vivek Jadhav

University of Bologna, DISTAL, Viale Giuseppe Fanin 44-46, 40127, Bologna, Italy.

12:15-12:30

## OS34-06

Reduced light use efficiency under a cost-reducing lighting strategy in tomato greenhouses

Marlies Huysmans

Research Centre Hoogstraten, Voort 71, 2328 Meerle, Belgium.

## ORAL SESSION 35 - Wednesday 25 (11:00-12:30 h)

**Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production / 6.5. Sustainable greenhouse systems and environmentally friendly technologies.**

**Chair:** Ariane Grisey (*Centre Technique Interprofessionnel des Fruits et Légumes - CTIFL, Saint Remy de Provence, France*)

11:00-11:15

## OS35-01

Greenhouse 2030, towards an emission free cultivation

Frank Kempkes

Wageningen University Research WUR, Violierenweg 1, 26656 mv Bleiswijk, Netherlands.

11:15-11:30

## OS35-02

Optimizing renewable energy and water management in greenhouse complexes on reclaimed land

Il-Hwan Seo

Jeonbuk National University, 567 Baekje-daero, Deokjin-gu, Jeonju-si, Jeollabuk-do, 54896 Republic of Korea.

11:30-11:45

## OS35-03

CO<sub>2</sub> of the future? Assessing the potential of direct air capture for greenhouse horticulture

Isabella Righini

Wageningen University Research, PO Box 644, 6700 AP, Netherlands.

11:45-12:00

## OS35-04

Towards a climate neutral cultivation of *Anthurium*: A 2-year cultivation demo in the 2SaveEnergy greenhouse

Nieves Garcia Victoria

Wageningen UR Greenhouse Horticulture, Violierenweg 1, 2665 MV Bleijswijk, Netherlands.

12:00-12:15

## OS35-05

Estimating time-series energy consumption of combustion-type air heater in greenhouse using readily measurable variables

Ryota Tsuchiya

Institute for Rural Engineering, NARO, 2-1-6 Kannondai, Tsukuba 305-8609, Japan.



12:15-12:30

**OS35-06**

Demonstration test on supplying heat to a greenhouse using a water source heat pump system that uses running water from an irrigation canal as a heat source

Takashi Miki

Institute for Rural Engineering, NARO, 2-1-6 Kannondai, Tsukuba, Japan.

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**ORAL SESSION 36 - Wednesday 25 (11:00-12:15 h)**

**Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control / 1.2. Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) in controlled environment horticulture.**

**Chair:** Hicham Fatnassi (*INRAE PACA Research Center, Avignon, France*)

11:00-11:15

**OS36-01**

Numerical and experimental evaluation of a greenhouse for the ex-vitro hardening of banana seed plant material: optimization of microclimatic conditions

Jorge Flores

Posgrado en Hidrociencias, Colegio de Postgraduados. Carr, Mex-Tex. , Km. 36.5 Texcoco. 56264, Mexico state, Mexico.

11:15-11:30

**OS36-02**

Comparison of numerical crop models used in climate control for greenhouses and plant factories

Luyang Kang

Biotechnology Institute, Xianghu Laboratory, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, 311231, China.

11:30-11:45

**OS36-04**

Preliminary simulation of computational fluid dynamics using a plant model reproducing each leaf

Takeshi Kuroyanagi

Western Region Agricultural Research Center, NARO, 1-3-1 Sen-yu, 765-8508 Zentsuji Kagawa, Japan.



## ORAL SESSION 37 - Wednesday 25 (11:00-12:30 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium / 4.1. Fertigation management.

**Chair:** Paul Fisher (*Environmental Horticulture Dept., University of Florida, USA*)

11:00-11:15

#### OS37-01

Load Cell Array: A scalable low-cost weight-based irrigation and real-time transpiration experimental system

Miguel Urrestarazu Gavilán

Universidad de Almería, Departamento de Agronomía, La Cañada de San Urbano, 4120 Almería, Spain.

11:15-11:30

#### OS37-02

Nutrient solution uptake dynamics of a landrace of *Cucumis melo* L. in a closed-cycle nutrient film technique system

Onofrio Davide Palmitessa

Department of Soil, Plant and Food Sciences, Via Amendola, 165A, Bari, Italy.

11:30-11:45

#### OS37-03

Effects of the irrigation strategies of accumulated solar radiation on cucumber yield and quality under different soil textures in greenhouse

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), 12#, Zhongguancun South Street, Haidian District, Beijing City, 100081, China.

11:45-12:00

#### OS37-04

Irrigation management and container shape effects on growth, yield and cannabinoid content of hemp

Raul I Cabrera

Rutgers University, Department of Plant Biology, 121 Northville Road, Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302, United States of America.

12:00-12:15

#### OS37-05

Insights into fertigation in systems with organic substrates: lessons learned in the High Andean Tropics

Rodrigo Gil Castañeda

Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Calle 7 A Bis A 72 92, Casa 34, Bogotá 110821, Colombia.

12:15-12:30

#### OS37-06

Comparison of *cucubita pepo* crop on substrate with and without recirculation

Carlos Galindo-Rodriguez

Universidad de Almería, 04120 Cañada San Urbano, Almería, Spain



## POSTER SESSION 07 - Wednesday 25 (12:30-13:00 h)

### Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium

#### PS07-01

A novel low-cost 3D-printed sensor system for real-time water quality monitoring in controlled environment agriculture and space applications.

Ankit Singh

University of Maine, 15 Oak Street, Suite 302, Springvale ME 04083, United States of America.

#### PS07-02

Optical properties of nanoparticle-coated glasses affect lamb's lettuce morphology and yield

Bozidar Benko

Faculty of Agriculture, Department of Vegetable Crops, Svetosimunska 25, Zagreb 10000, Croatia.

#### PS07-03

Enhancing aquaponics productivity through planting media inoculation and microbial biodiversity

Sayuri Teramoto

University of the Ryukyus, 1 Senbaru, Nishihara, Okinawa 9030213, Japan.

#### PS07-04

Mixture design-based optimization of red, green, and blue led ratios and seedling quality evaluation in leafy vegetables

Da-Seul Choi

Chungbuk National University, 1, Chungdae-ro, Seowon-gu, Cheongju-si, Republic of Korea

#### PS07-05

Zucchini seedlings benefit from the partial replacement of peat with compost derived from organic waste

Elisa Cioccolo

Universidad de la Tuscia, via zuccari 148, 01100 Viterbo Viterbo, Italy

#### PS07-06

Effect of electrical conductivity level changes in nutrient solution for overgrowth suppression of cucumber seedlings

HyeongEun Choi

Gyeongsang National University, 501 Jinju-daero, 455-324, 52828 Gyeongsangnam-do Jinju-si, Republic of Korea.

#### PS07-07

Compost tea from vegetable waste from horticultural crops as a source of nutrients in biofertilization

M<sup>a</sup> del Carmen Salas

Departamento de Agronomía, Universidad de Almería, 04120 Almería, Spain

#### PS07-08

Compost of *Rugulopteryx okamurae* for use as a substrate in seedling production

M<sup>a</sup> del Carmen Salas

Departamento de Agronomía, Universidad de Almería, 04120 Almería, Spain

#### PS07-09

Effect of amorphous calcium phosphate (nACP) nanoprimer on lettuce germination

Miguel Guzmán

Dpto. Agronomy, Universidad de Almería, Crtra. Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain

#### PS07-10

Relative humidity of the root-zone air layer affects the root development and growth of lettuce seedlings

Min-Jeong Ha

Chungbuk National University, Chungdae-ro 1, Cheongju-si, Chungcheongbuk-do, Republic of Korea.





## PS07-11

Study of the evolution of the concentration of ions in leachate of a crop on substrate with recirculation

Patricia Marín-Membrive

Universidad de Almería, 04120 Cañada San Urbano, Almería, Spain

## PS07-12

Use of chlorine dioxide as a disinfectant of recirculated water from drainage in a hydroponic crop

Patricia Marín-Membrive

Universidad de Almería, 04120 Cañada San Urbano, Almería, Spain

## PS07-13

Nutrient flow as eustress in hydroponics: root growth promotion through phytohormone regulation and signal transduction

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, No. 36 Lazi, Chengdu, Sichuan, 610000, China

## PS07-14

High-proportion blue light irradiation at the end-of-production stage promotes the biosynthesis and recycling of ascorbate in lettuces

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), 12#, Zhongguancun South Street, Haidian District, Beijing City, 100081, China

## PS07-15

Narrowband blue LEDs with different peak wavelengths can similarly promote plant elongation

Qingming Li

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China.



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## KEYNOTE LECTURE 6 - Wednesday 25 (15:00-15:30 h)

### Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production

**Chair:** Diego Luis Valera-Martínez (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, Almería, Spain*)

#### KN6

Sustainable greenhouse production

Fátima Baptista

Mediterranean Institute for Agriculture, Environment and Development (MED) & CHANGE; Agricultural Engineering Department, University of Évora, Portugal.

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## POSTER SESSION 08 - Wednesday 25 23 (15:30-16:00 h)

### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture

#### PS08-01

Exploration on temperature variation for E-W and N-S rows cultivation inside a Chinese solar greenhouse

Feng Zhang

Shenyang Agricultural University, No.120 Dongling Road, Shenhe District, Shenyang, China.

#### PS08-02

Pansies under the spotlight: light-driven enhancements in yield, quality, and energy use efficiency of edible flowers (*Viola × wittrockiana*)

Ioanna Chatzigeorgiou

SASRER Lab, Hellenic Agricultural Organization-DIMITRA, 57001 Central Macedonia Themi, Thessalonik, Greece.

#### PS08-03

Effects of supplemental lighting and solid CO<sub>2</sub> generator on the growth, fruit quality, and yield of 'Kuemsil' strawberry

Jeong Kil Koo

Gyeongsang National University, 501 Jinju-daero, 455-324, 52828 Gyeongsangnam-do Jinju-si, Republic of Korea.

#### PS08-04

Higher light intensity supplemented with far-red light enhanced growth and flowering of rosa 'Queen of Sweden'

Lin Ouyang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural, China.

#### PS08-05

Yield and quality of *Centella asiatica* cultivated in a greenhouse via supplemental lighting

Phenchan Whijitara

Department of Agriculture, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Thailand.

#### PS08-06

Light management for dwarf tomato production in vertical farm: effect of different light spectra on growth, yield, and lighting energy use efficiency

Riccardo Prandi

Department of Agricultural and Food Science, Alma Mater Studiorum University of Bologna, Viale Giuseppe Fanin 44, Bologna, Italy.

#### PS08-07

Transition from HPS to LED lighting affects plant energy metabolism and photosynthesis

Satu Engström

Natural Resources Institute Finland, Piikkiö, Finland.

#### PS08-08

Analysis of winter sunshine hour deficiency status in Korea and its effects on greenhouse horticultural crops

Seungwon Seok

Jeonbuk National University, 567, Baekje-daero, Deokjin-gu, 54898, Jeonju-si, Jeonbuk State, Republic of Korea.



## PS08-09

Diurnal rhythm of tomato transpiration rates under controlled environments

Shoko Hikosaka

Chiba University, 648 Matsudo, Matsudo city 271-8510, Japan.

## PS08-10

Optimizing light conditions for cucumber: From growth chambers to greenhouses

Sissel Torre

Norwegian University of Life Sciences, P.O. Box 5003. NO-1432 Ås, Norway.

## PS08-11

Chalcone synthase expression regulated the polyphenol biosynthesis depended on blue light in *Catharanthus roseus*

Taro Fukuyama

Tamagawa University, 6-1-1 Tamagawagakuen, Machida, 194-8610, Japan.

## PS08-12

Light-adapted flash-induced chlorophyll fluorometry to monitor physiological limitations in controlled environment agriculture

Tuomo Laine

Natural Resources Institute Finland Luke, Toivonlinnantie 518, FI-21500 Piikkiö, Toivonlinnantie 518, Finland.

## PS08-13

Effect of controlled RGB LED light ratios on growth, leaf coloration, and chlorophyll fluorescence in two cultivars of coleus (*Plectranthus scutellarioides*)

Udani Manodya Jayathissa Arachchilage

Jeju National University, Department of Horticulture, 212 Floriculture Laboratory, 63243 Jeju Jeju-si, Republic of Korea.

## PS08-14

The effects of different LED light quality ratios on the growth of lentinula edodes fruiting bodies

Wei Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), Sichuan, China.

## PS08-15

UV-A supplement improved growth, antioxidant capacity, and anthocyanin accumulation in purple lettuce (*Lactuca sativa* L.)

Yaliang Xu

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China.

## PS08-16

The interaction between nitrogen supply and light quality on growth, resource allocation and metabolic processes in lettuce (*Lactuca sativa* L.)

Zheng Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, No. 36 Lazidong Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu, Sichuan, 610213, China.

## PS08-17

Crop shading simulation of east and west row cultivation in winter solar greenhouse

Zhouping Sun

College of Horticulture, Shenyang Agricultural University, Shenyang 110866, China.

## PS08-18

Impact of light intensity and electrical conductivity on the growth and quality of Lettuce in indoor vertical farming systems

Laura Cammarisano

University of California Davis, One Shields Avenue Davis, CA 95616, United States of America.



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## ORAL SESSION 38 - Wednesday 25 (16:00-17:30 h)

### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.2. Lighting technology. – 5.4. Plant factory with artificial lighting (PFAL).

**Chair:** Cristian Collado (North Carolina State University, Raleigh, United States of America)

16:00-16:15

#### OS38-01

Energy consumption analysis of plant factories: impacts of climatic conditions and control strategies

Fulin Xia

Zhejiang University, No. 866, Yuhangtang Road, Sandun Town, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, 310058, China.

16:15-16:30

#### OS38-02

A multimodal large language model based strawberry disease management agent for plant factory production

Luyu Shuai

Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China.

16:30-16:45

#### OS38-03

Optimisation of tomato production in a closed greenhouse system in Norway

Michel Verheul

Norwegian Institute of Bioeconomy Research, NIBIO Særheim, Section Horticulture, Postvegen 213, 4353 Klepp-St., Norway.

16:45-17:00

#### OS38-04

Assessment of shoot biomass and leaf area of lettuce via 3D point cloud techniques in plant factories

Shumao Wang

Biotechnology Institute, Xianghu Laboratory, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, 311231, China.

17:00-17:15

#### OS38-05

Continuous lighting to reduce electricity cost and greenhouse gas emissions in greenhouse cucumber production

Xiuming Hao

Harrow Research and Development Centre, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, 2585 County Road 20, Harrow, ONT, N0R 1G0, Canada.

17:15-17:30

#### OS38-06

Developing speed breeding protocols for spring wheat in plant factory with artificial light

Yuqi Zhang

Institute of Environment and Sustainable Development in Agriculture (IEDA), Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Zhongguancun South Street 12, Beijing, China.

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## ORAL SESSION 39 - Wednesday 25 (16:00-17:00 h)

**Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production / 6.1. Circular bioeconomy in controlled environments. – 6.3. Life cycle assessment (LCA) in greenhouse production. – 6.5. Sustainable greenhouse systems and environmentally friendly technologies. – 6.6. Vulnerability and resilience of protected crops against Climate Change.**

**Chair:** Frank Kempkes (Wageningen University and Research - WUR, Bleiswijk, The Netherlands)

16:00-16:15

#### OS39-01

Improving environmental impacts of tomatoes and cucumbers in greenhouses

Ariane Grisey

Centre Technique Interprofessionnel des Fruits et Légumes (CTIFL), Route Mollèges, 13210 Saint Remy de Provence, France.





16:15-16:30

## OS39-02

Pilot-scale optimization of anaerobic digestion of tomato and cucumber plant residues: Advancing a Circular Agricultural Management Strategy

Marianne Belley

University of Laval, 2400 Chemin Sainte-Foy, 123, Quebec G1V 4G6, Canada.

16:30-16:45

## OS39-03

Optimised site-specific production system planning for future climates using IPCC scenarios

Oliver Körner

Leibniz-Institute of Vegetable, and Ornamental Crops IGZ, Theodor-Echtermeyer-Weg 1, 14979 Grossbeeren, Germany.

16:45-17:00

## OS39-04

Developing status and future trends of China's intelligent greenhouse horticulture

Xiaoming Wei

National Engineering Research Center for Information Technology in Agriculture, Shuguang Garden Middle Road, Haidian, Beijing, China.

## ORAL SESSION 40 - Wednesday 25 (16:00-17:00 h)

**Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics / 2.4. Precision horticulture and engineering.**

**Chair:** F.D. Molina-Aiz (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, CIAMBITAL, Almería, Spain*)

16:00-16:15

## OS40-01

Spectral splitting Agrivoltaics: Plants grown under dynamic shading with filtered sunlight

Helena Vitoshkin

Volcani Center, Derech-Hmakabim 68, Rishon-Le, Israel.

16:15-16:30

## OS40-02

A friendly warning tool for supporting grape disease infection risk and control strategy in China

Hui Wang

Beijing Academy of Agricultural and Forestry Sciences, Beijing 100097, Beijing, China.

16:30-16:45

## OS40-03

Monitoring Graft Union Establishment Using Bioimpedance Spectroscopy

Junyoung Park

Department of Biosystems Engineering, Seoul National University, Seoul, 08826, 2. Integrated Major in Global Smart Farm, Seoul National University, Seoul, 08826, Republic of Korea.

16:45-17:00

## OS40-04

Development of 3D phenotypic analysis technology for precision monitoring of strawberries

Seonghwan Lee

College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Jeonbuk National University, 567 Baekje-daero, Deokjin-gu, Jeonju-si, 54896 Jeonbuk State, Republic of Korea.



## ORAL SESSION 41 - Wednesday 25 (16:00-17:30)

### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture / 5.3. Effect of light on plant growth.

**Chair:** Francesco Orsini (*Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*)

16:00-16:15

#### OS41-01

Partially substituting top-light with intracanopy light increases yield more at higher LED light intensities

Ep Heuvelink

Horticulture and Product Physiology, Wageningen University, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708 PB Wageningen, Netherlands.

16:15-16:30

#### OS41-02

Balancing biomass and resource use efficiency: the untapped potential of end-of-day far-red light in *Cannabis* cultivation

Fabio Perotti

Università di Bologna, Viale Giuseppe Fanin 46, Bologna, Italy.

16:30-16:45

#### OS41-03

Enhancing strawberry propagation systems through photoperiod, spectrum, and intracanopy lighting

Moein Moosavi-Nezhad

Department of Horticulture, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, United States of America.

16:45-17:00

#### OS41-04

Changing red and blue lighting mode in greenhouse lettuce production: enhancing growth and regulating nitrate content

Mojtaba Delshad

Department of Horticultural Science, Faculty of Agriculture, College of Agriculture, Natural Resources, University of Tehran, 31587-77871 Karaj, Iran.

17:00-17:15

#### OS41-05

Quantifying lettuce growth and yield in the vertical farm using a functional-structural plant model

Ningyi Zhang

Nanjing Agricultural University, 210095, Nanjing, China.

17:15-17:30

#### OS41-06

Rapid enhancement of chlorogenic acid in leaf lettuce plants grown under greenhouse condition via short-term continuous blue LED lighting with high CO<sub>2</sub> and low air temperature treatment

Naoya Fukuda

Faculty of Life and Environmental Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tennodai 1-1-1, Tsukuba city, Japan.



## POSTER SESSION 09 - Wednesday 25 (17:30-18:00 h)

### Topic 5: Light in Horticulture - Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production

#### PS09-01

The use of bumblebees as potential pollinating agents in vertical farming

Matteo Landolfo

DiSTAL, Science University of Bologna, Viale Fanin 42, Bologna, Italy.

#### PS09-02

Effects of nutrient solution flow on root morphology and growth of lettuce in hydroponics at plant factory

Bateer Baiyin

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Institute of Urban Agriculture, No. 36 Lazi, Chengdu, China.

#### PS09-03

Artificial intelligence-based prediction of environmental factors in building-integrated rooftop greenhouses using building energy simulation analysis

Eunjung Choi

Korea Institute of Machinery Materials, 156 Gajeongbuk-Ro, Yuseong-Gu, 3103 Daejeon, Republic of Korea.

#### PS09-04

Development of a semi-automatic control system for vertical farming units using low-cost wireless sensor networks

Fernando Fuentes-Peñailillo

Vicerrectoría Académica, Universidad de Talca, Chile.

#### PS09-05

Optimization of cultivation conditions for basil in vertical farming set-up

Gil Carron

Agroscope, Route des Eterpys 18, 1964 Conthey, Switzerland.

#### PS09-06

Effects of Daily Light Integral (DLI) and Vapor Pressure Deficit (VPD) control on the initial growth and vegetative development of strawberry '*Kuemsil*' in an artificial light vertical farm

Goun Im

Jeonbuk National University, Baekje-daero 567, Deokjin-gu Jeonju, Jeollabuk-do, Republic of Korea.

#### PS09-07

Sequential anaerobic-aerobic bioreactors remediate agrochemicals when producing ornamental crops using recycled irrigation water

Henry Gonzalez

Michigan State University, 1066 Bogue St, East Lansing, Michigan 48824, United States of America.

#### PS09-08

A modelling study on the trade-off of lighting strategy and energy use in Vertical Farming

Homa Esmaeli Sooderjani

Wageningen University Research, Agricultural Biosystems Engineering Group, Wageningen, Netherlands.

#### PS09-09

Development of nutrient solution for coriander in vertical farms

Il-Beom Yang

Chungbuk National University, 1, Chungdae-ro, Seowon-gu, Cheongju-si, Chungcheongbuk-do, Republic of Korea.

#### PS09-10

Policy trends and for heat pumps application in horticulture industry for renewable energy application

Jae Min Yu

Gyeongsang National University, 52828 Jinju, Republic of Korea.



## PS09-11

Far-red light promotes flowering and stem elongation of petunia in a closed-type plant factory system with sole-source light-emitting diodes

Jeongmin Park

Jeju National University, Department of Horticulture, 212 Floriculture Laboratory, 63243 Jeju Jeju-si, Republic of Korea.

## PS09-12

Nutritional strategies in lemon (*Citrus Limon* L.) for climate change challenges

Maria José González Fernández

Centro Tecnológico Tecnova, Parque Tecnológico Almería PITA, Av. Innovación, 23, El Alquíán, 04131, Spain.

## PS09-13

Environmental impact assessment of tomato seedling production in a greenhouse nursery: Insights for sustainable practices

Maria Ravani

SASRER Lab, ELGO-DIMITRA, Themi Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece.

## PS09-14

Far-red light and high light intensity promote rice speed flowering in plant factory

Qichang Yang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), Sichuan, China.

## PS09-15

Highly efficient cultivation of dwarf rice plants in a plant factory with artificial lighting

Reia Tomita

Tamagawa University, 6-1-1 Tamagawagakuen, Machida, Japan.

## PS09-16

Comparison of seedling quality of cucumber seedlings and growth and production after transplanting according to differences in seedling production systems

Soonjae Hyeon

Kangwon National University, Chuncheon, Republic of Korea.

## PS09-17

Supplemental UV-A or deep blue LED radiation using linear guide rails improves energy efficiency based on bioactive compounds of red lettuce in vertical farms

Weonil Hong

Chungbuk National University, 1 Chungdae-ro, Seowon-gu, Cheongju-si, Chungcheongbuk-do, Republic of Korea.



A photograph of a papaya orchard with several trees heavily laden with green, unripe papayas. The trees are supported by a network of thin poles. The ground is covered with white plastic mulch. A red vertical bar is on the right side of the image.

**PROGRAM**



**THURSDAY**

**26 JUNE**



## Thursday June 26, 2025

Time	Thursday 26-06-2025
8:00-8:30	Registration 8:00-12:00
8:30-9:00	<b>Technical sessions - Almería Horticulture (A)</b> <i>Invited speaker: Roberto García Torrente</i>
9:00-9:30	<b>Coffee Break – Paraninfo Hall</b>
9:30-10:00	<b>TS-1 (Paraninfo - A) – Oral sessions for scientists and engineers</b> TS01-01: Athanasios Sapounas TS01-02: Kenneth Tran TS01-03: Pierre-Emmanuel Bournet TS01-04: Silke Hemming
10:00-10:30	
10:30-11:00	
10:30-11:00	
11:00-11:30	<b>TS-2 (Paraninfo - A) – Oral sessions for scientists and engineers</b> TS02-01: Alvaro Fuentes TS02-02: Cecilia Berrueta TS02-03: Dimitrios Savvas TS02-04: Harlene Hatterman-Valenti TS02-05: Francisco Domingo Molina Aiz TS02-06: Tae In Ahn
11:30-12:00	
12:00-12:30	
12:00-12:30	
12:30-13:00	<b>Poster presentations – Session 10 (E)</b> PS10-01: Ado Van Assche      PS10-06: Georgios Ntinias      PS10-11: M.J. González PS10-02: Ankit Singh      PS10-07: Jie Peng      PS10-12: M. Takahashi PS10-03: Ariane Grisey      PS10-08: L. Rossdeutsch      PS10-13: P. Rebollo PS10-04: Bong Salazar      PS10-10: M. Carmen Salas      Gonzalez PS10-05: D.T.P. Nguyen      PS10-14: Solhee Kim      PS10-15: Vi. Cioncoloni PS10-16: Wei Wang PS10-18: X. Zhang-Schneider
13:00-15:00	<b>Lunch – Restaurant of the University of Almería (F)</b>
15:00-15:30	<b>Farewell Speech - Closing ceremony (A)</b> ISHS Young Minds Award Presentation of the next GreenSys2027 in Wageningen Final remarks by the Organizing Committee
15:30-16:00	
16:00-16:30	
16:00-16:30	
16:30-17:00	<b>Technical Tours</b>  - Visit to the University of Almería Experimental Farm UAL-ANECOOP  - Visit to commercial (Agricola Vasan S.L.) and experimental (IFAPA Centro La Mojonera) greenhouses in Almería
17:00-17:30	
18:30-19:00	
19:00-19:30	
19:30-20:00	
20:00-20:30	
20:30-21:00	
21:00-21:30	





## Oral presentations: Thursday June 26, 2025

### KEYNOTE LECTURE 7 Thursday 26 (8:30-9:00 h)

#### Topics 1-6. Advanced technologies and management for sustainable greenhouse systems

**Chair:** F.D. Molina-Aiz (*University of Almería - Dept. Engineering, CIAMBITAL, Almería, Spain*)

8:30-9:00

#### KN7

60 years of innovation for more sustainable agriculture in Almería

Roberto García Torrente

Director of Sustainability and Agri-Food Development at Grupo Cajamar. Almería, Spain.

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### TECHNICAL SESSION 01 Thursday 26 (9:30-10:30 h)

#### Topic 1: Greenhouse Environment and Climate Control

#### Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics

**Chair:** Esteban José Baeza-Romero (*COEXPHAL\_R&D Department, La Mojonera, Almería, Spain*)

9:30-9:45

#### TS01-01

Integrating extreme weather events into greenhouse climate simulations

Athanasios Sapounas

TNO, Digital Built Environment, Molengraaffsingel 8, 2629 JD Delft, Netherlands.

9:45-10:00

#### TS01-02

Comparative analysis of advanced AI/data-driven and expert-driven climate control in greenhouse cherry tomato

Kenneth Tran

Koidra Inc, 1201 3rd Ave, Suite 2200, Seattle, WA 98101, United States of America.

10:00-10:15

#### TS01-03

Impact of insect-proof nets on local climate conditions, pest spread and yield in an unheated tunnel greenhouse with a cucumber crop

Pierre-Emmanuel Bournet

L'Institut Agro 2, rue Le Nôtre, 49045 Angers, France.

10:15-10:30

#### TS01-04

Quantifying the contribution of autonomous greenhouse control algorithms to net profit, crop yield and sustainability indicators

Silke Hemming

Wageningen University & Research, Business Unit Greenhouse Horticulture, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708 PB Wageningen, Netherlands.



## TECHNICAL SESSION 02 Thursday 26 (11:00-12:30 h)

**Topic 2: Mechanization, Digitization, Sensing and Robotics**

**Topic 4: Fertigation, water and growing medium.**

**Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production.**

**Chair:** Fátima Baptista (*Mediterranean Institute for Agriculture, Environment and Development (MED) & CHANGE; Agricultural Engineering Department, University of Évora, Portugal*)

11:00-11:15

### TS02-01

AI-driven autonomous crop monitoring with multivariable data integration

Alvaro Fuentes

Jeonbuk National University, Republic of Korea.

11:15-11:30

### TS02-02

FertiRIEGO: decision support system to calculate irrigation and nutrient requirements for greenhouse tomato

Cecilia Berrueta

INIA Uruguay, Cno. Al Terrible, Salto 50000, Uruguay.

11:30-11:45

### TS02-03

Alternative options for the application of ion selective electrodes to optimize plant nutrition in a closed-loop soilless tomato crop

Dimitrios Savvas

Agricultural University of Athens, Laboratory of Vegetable Production, Iera Odos 75, 11855 Athens, Greece.

11:45-12:00

### TS02-04

High tunnels extend the growing season for warm season vegetable crops in North Dakota, USA

Harlene Hatterman-Valenti

North Dakota State University, Dept 7670, PO Box 605, Fargo ND 58106-6050, United States of America.

12:00-12:15

### TS02-05

Reduction of cover whitewashing of Mediterranean solar greenhouses using soil mulching with white marble gravel and the increase in the natural ventilation surface

Francisco Domingo Molina Aiz

University of Almería – Department of Engineering, CIAMBITAL, Ctra. Sacramento s/n, 04120 Almería, Spain.

12:15-12:30

### TS02-06

Precision hydroponic management system based on real-time sensing of crop transpiration and nutrient compositions for closed-loop tomato cultivation

Tae In Ahn

Seoul National University, Department of Plant Science, Seoul, Republic of Korea.





## POSTER SESSION 10 - Thursday 26 (12:30-13:00 h)

### Topic 6: Sustainable greenhouse production

#### PS10-01

The use of condensation water of a cogeneration installation in hydroponic greenhouse bell pepper cultivation

Ado Van Assche

Research station for vegetable production, Duffelsesteenweg 101, 2860 Sint Katelijne Waver, Belgium.

#### PS10-02

Harnessing Greenhouse Technology: Opportunities and Challenges in the Northeast Agricultural Landscape

Ankit Singh

University of Maine 15 Oak Street, Suite 302, Springvale ME 04083, United States of America.

#### PS10-03

Re-Greenhouse project: a renewable energy Decision Tool

Ariane Grisey

Centre Technique Interprofessionnel des Fruits et Légumes (CTIFL), Route Mollèges, 13210 Saint Remy de Provence, France.

#### PS10-05

Integrating Life Cycle Assessment and Life Cycle Costing for Sustainable Optimization in Plant Factories with Artificial Lighting

Duyen T.P. Nguyen

Center for Environment, Health and Field Science, Chiba University, 6-2-1 Kashiwanoha, Kashiwa 2770882, Japan.

#### PS10-06

Assessing the environmental impact of greenhouse tomato production with treated wastewater irrigation: a Life Cycle Perspective

Georgios Ntinis

SASRER Lab, Hellenic Agricultural Organization-DIMITRA, 57001, Thessaloniki, Greece.

#### PS10-07

Cutting-edge technologies in plant factories to increase economic viability and environmental sustainability

Jie Peng

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, No. 36 Lazi East Street, Tianfu New District, Chengdu City, China.

#### PS10-08

Energy-Efficient Cucumber Cultivation: Reducing Consumption and Chemical Residues While Managing Crop Performance

Landry Rossdeutsch

Centre Technique Interprofessionnel des Fruits et Légumes - CTIFL de Carquefou - ZI Belle Étoile - Antares 35 allée des Sapins 44 483 Carquefou, France.

#### PS10-10

Degradability of the clips, material used as a crop support during the composting process: Effect on the final quality of the compost

M<sup>a</sup> del Carmen Salas

Departamento de Agronomía, Universidad de Almería, 04120 Almería, Spain.

#### PS10-11

Development and application study of new ingredients from sustainable by-product revalorisation processes

Maria José González Fernández

Centro Tecnológico Tecnova, Parque Tecnológico Almería PITA, Av. Innovación, 23, El Alquíán, 04131, Spain.

#### PS10-12

Effect of UV-A irradiation to increase the content of rice seed protein in the plant factory with artificial lighting

Masaaki Takahashi

National Agriculture and Food Research Organization (NARO), 1-31-1 Kannondai, Tsukuba City, Ibaraki 305-0856, Japan.



## PS10-13

Sustainable Production of Leafy Vegetables Grown in an NFT System in Unheated Greenhouses and Vertical Farming with Controlled Environment

Pabla Rebolledo Gonzalez

University of Almería, Doctorate in Greenhouse Technology and Industrial and Environmental Engineering, International Doctoral School, Almería, Spain.

## PS10-14

Environmental Implications of Soil and Hydroponic Tomato Production Systems in Smart Greenhouses: A Life Cycle Assessment Approach for Carbon Reduction Strategies

Solhee Kim

Jeonbuk National University, 567 Baekje-daero, Deokjin-gu, 54896 Jeollabuk State Jeonju, Republic of Korea.

## PS10-15

Exploring the potential productivity of container farming for urban applications

Virginia Cioncoloni

University of Bologna, Department of Agricultural and Food Science, Viale Fanin 44, Bologna, Italy.

## PS10-16

Progress of facility agriculture in Gobi and desert areas

Wei Wang

Institute of Urban Agriculture, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences (CAAS), Sichuan, China.

## PS10-18

Modelling and simulating the environmental effects of biogas-waste scenarios used in greenhouse crop production

Xingjiang Zhang-Schneider

Leibniz-Institute of Vegetable and Ornamental Crops (IGZ), Theodor-Echtermeyer-Weg 1, 14979 Grossbeeren, Germany.



## Presenting authors Index

Abdullah Al Hosni	36, 56	Gert-Jan Swinkels	56	Luis Cendan	39
Adnan Rasheed	41	Giacomo Scarascia-Mugnozza	47, 84	Luyang Kang	70
Ado Van Assche	85	Giedre Samuoliene	39	Luyu Shuai	76
Afroditi Tsampalla	29	Gil Carron	34, 79	M <sup>a</sup> del Carmen Salas	55, 72, 85
Afsaneh Nematpour	54	Giuseppina Pennisi	30, 54	Maarten van der Meer	48
Akhil S. Anand	30	Goun Im	79	Marcus Travers	41
Akvile Virsile	38	Gregorio Grassi	54	Maria José González Fernández	80, 85
Aleksander Dabek	30	Harin Jang	68	Maria Ravani	50, 80
Alvaro Fuentes	84	Harlene Hatterman-Valenti	28, 46	Marianne Belley	77
Andrea D'Aprile	37	Helena Clauw	38, 40, 59	Marisa Gallardo	29
Anja Dieleman	42, 58	Helena Vitoshkin	49, 77	Marlies Huysmans	69
Ankit Kumar Singh	61	Henry Gonzalez	79	Masaaki Takahashi	85
Ankit Singh	72, 85	Hermann Restrepo-Diaz	57, 61	Masahisa Ishii	63, 67
Arachaporn Sripawatakul	52	Hiroki Umeda	34	Matteo Landolfo	68, 79
Ariane Grisey	76, 85	Homa Esmaeli Sooderjani	79	Md Mukhtar Hossain	38
Athanasios Sapounas	48, 83	Hongbin Jin	63	Mengmeng Yang	33
Bateer Baiyin	79	Hui Wang	77	Michael Zankel	59
Bert Deruyck	37	Hwi-Chan Yang	37	Michel Verheul	55, 76
Bingjie Shao	52	HyeongEun Choi	72	Michele Ciriello	50
Bozidar Benko	72	Hyo In Yoon	34	Michele D'Ostuni	30, 47
Carlos Galindo-Rodriguez	71	Hyo Jae Seo	63	Miguel Guzmán	32, 40, 52, 55, 59, 72
Carlos Gilarranz-Casado	35	Hyo-Hyeog Jeong	56	Miguel Urrestarazu Gavilán	40, 71
Carolina C. Martínez Gaitán	59	Ieltxu Gómez Iturrioz	35	Minhee Han	68
Caroline Provost	39	Il-Beom Yang	79	Minhyun Kim	68
Caterina Carpineti	56	Il-Hwan Seo	69	Min-Jeong Ha	72
Cecilia Berrueta	84	Ilias Tsafaras	31, 48	Mireille Nathalie Honoré	41
Cédric Camps	39	In-Bok Lee	46	Mi-Young Roh	59
Charlotte Giard-Laliberté	39	Ingeborg Schouten	57	Moein Moosavi-Nezhad	35, 78
Christophe El Nakhel	37	Ioanna Chatzigeorgiou	47, 74	Mojtaba Delshad	37, 78
Chung Geon Lee	67	Ioannis Lycoskoufis	54	Moon-Sun Yeom	55
Chun-Ting Cho	57	Irineo Lorenzo López-Cruz	34	Murat Kacira	38, 56
Cristian Collado	42, 57	Isabella Righini	69	Nam Hyun Im	52
Da-Seul Choi	72	Jack Verhoosel	48	Naoya Fukuda	78
David Katzin	36	Jack Verhoosel	58	Nelda Raquel Hernandez Martinez	35
Dharti Thakulla	29	Jae Min Yu	79	Nick Cooley	51, 51
Diego L. Valera	32, 54	Jaeyoung Jung	34	Nieves Garcia Victoria	69
Dimitrios Savvas	84	Jeong Kil Koo	74	Nikolaos Katsoulas	32, 41, 46
Doudou Guo	47	Jeong-hwa Cho	68	Ningyi Zhang	78
Duyen T.P. Nguyen	85	Jeongmin Park	80	Nurrahmi Fadilah	32
Eddie Schrevers	61	Jeongmin Yun	52	Oliver Kömer	77
Edwin Andres Villagran Munar	36, 39	Jie He	59	Onofrio Davide Palmitessa	71
Efrén Fitz-Rodríguez	50	Jie Peng	85	Pabla Rebolledo Gonzalez	86
Eiji Goto	50	Jingu Kim	51	Patricia Marín-Membrive	59, 73
Elisa Cioccolo	72	Jin-Seok Lee	47	Peter Ling	36
Elise Tardy	37	Jinwoo Lee	52	Phenchan Whijitara	74
Emanuela Campana	43	Jiwon Ryu	68	Pierre-Emmanuel Bournet	32, 83
Ep Heuvelink	78	Ji-Yoon Lee	28	Pinglin Zhang	29
Estuardo Hernandez	43	Jorge Antonio Sánchez Molina	34, 48	Presenting authors Index	87
Etienne Chantoiseau	61	Jorge Flores	29, 70	Qichang Yang	32, 35, 50, 55, 55, 71, 73, 80
Eugueni Romantchik	32, 54	Jose Eduardo Rosales Vicelis	32	Qingming Li	50, 73
Eunjung Choi	79	Jouke Campen	28	Qingwu Meng	47
Evangelina Medrano	34	Juan Enrique Rubiños Panta	47	Rack-woo Kim	32, 35
Evelien Rosiers	66	Jung-Hoo Song	48	Raul I Cabrera	57, 59, 71
Fabio Perotti	78	Jung-Sun Kim	42	Raúl Ortega Pérez	43
Faiqa Atique	49, 50	Junyoung Park	77	Reia Tomita	80
Fang Wang	34, 52, 54, 62, 67	Juyoung Hong	34	Reyhaneh Ostad Malekroodi	30
Fátima Baptista	74	Kami Baghalian	30	Reza Salehi	38
Feije de Zwart	66, 67	Kartika Restu Susilo	62	Riccardo Prandi	62, 74
Feng Zhang	74	Ken-ichiro Yasuba	35	River Dean	62
Fernando Cañadas Aránega	63	Kenneth Tran	83	Roberto Garcia Torrente	83
Fernando del Moral Torres	39	Koichi Yoshi	55	Rodrigo Gil Castañeda	32, 49, 71
Fernando Fuentes-Peñailillo	79	Kota Shimomoto	58	Rongmei Fu	51
Filipe Souza	39	Kurumi Torigoe	52	Rosa Raudales	57, 62
Francisco Domingo Molina Aiz	84	Kyungmin Kim	31	Rui Yang	42
François Laurens	28	Lahoucine Gourdo	41, 61	Ruxandra Pop	33
Frank Kempkes	69	Landry Rossdeutsch	29, 85	Ryo Matsuda	48
Fulin Xia	76	Laura Cammarisano	58, 75	Ryota Tsuchiya	69
Gaia Moretti	58	Leo F.M. Marcelis	66	Santiago Bonachela Castaño	59
Garrett Owen	57	Lichun Wang	38	Santiago Velez	33
Gene A. Giacomelli	28	Lin Ouyang	74	Satu Engström	74
Geon Hyeong Kim	54	Lorenzo Mantovani	37	Sayuri Teramoto	72
Georgios Ntinias	85	Lui Mei	53	Seongha Kang	33



Seongheon Kim .....	41	Zouhair Charqui.....	49
Seonghwan Lee.....	77		
Seul-Ki Lee .....	40		
Seungwon Seok .....	74		
Seungyong Hahm .....	38		
Séverine Persello .....	43		
Sevin Teoman Duran .....	29		
Se-Yeon Lee.....	35		
Shoko Hikosaka.....	75		
Shumao Wang.....	76		
Sigurd Sannan.....	38		
Silke Hemming .....	83		
Simon van Mourik.....	56		
Sissel Torre .....	75		
Solhee Kim .....	86		
Soma Sugano.....	36		
Soonjae Hyeon .....	80		
Stefania De Pascale.....	54		
Steffi Pot.....	40, 67		
Sung Kyeom Kim.....	31		
Sungjay Kim .....	31		
Supasan Loketsatian.....	62		
Susanna Mirabella.....	33		
Tae In Ahn.....	84		
Taewon Moon.....	53		
Takashi Ishii.....	51		
Takashi Miki.....	70		
Takashi Okayasu.....	68		
Takaya Ishimori .....	56		
Takeshi Kuroyanagi.....	70		
Taro Fukuyama .....	75		
Teresa Piovano .....	49		
Tilahun Seyoum Workneh .....	33		
Tilahun Seyoum Workneh .....	46		
Tommaso Barbagli .....	42		
Tomohiro Jishi .....	53		
Tuomo Laine.....	75		
Udani Manodya Jayathissa Arachchilage .....	75		
Uttara Samarakoon .....	41		
Victor Torres-Cervantes .....	36		
Virginia Cioncoloni.....	86		
Vito Aurelio Cerasola.....	60		
Vivek Jadhav .....	69		
Wei Wang .....	35, 53, 57, 60, 60, 75, 86		
Weituo Sun .....	61		
Weonil Hong.....	80		
Wito Plas .....	49		
Won Jun Jo .....	40		
Woo-Joo Choi.....	67		
Xiaomin Wang .....	52		
Xiaoming Wei .....	77		
Xin Yuan .....	66		
Xingjiang Zhang-Schneider.....	86		
Xinlan Luo.....	53		
Xiuming Hao.....	42, 55, 76		
Yaliang Xu .....	75		
Yao Hervé Yao .....	58		
Yasunaga Iwasaki .....	31		
Yi Zhang .....	61		
YongJae Lee .....	60		
Yoon Jin Kim .....	35		
Young-Bae Choi .....	36		
Young-Ho Kim .....	58		
Yune Cao.....	51		
Yunke Chen.....	66		
Yunwoo Cho .....	49		
Yuqi Zhang .....	76		
Yuta Ohashi.....	46, 53		
Yuxin Tong .....	28		
Yuya Mochizuki .....	53		
Zheng Wang .....	75		
Zhouping Sun .....	75		
Zicheng Zhan.....	69		
Zienab Ahmed .....	37		
Zixin Yao.....	51		
Ziye Zhu.....	67		